



Reducing Accidents and Insurance Claims

For Ports & Terminals
2015









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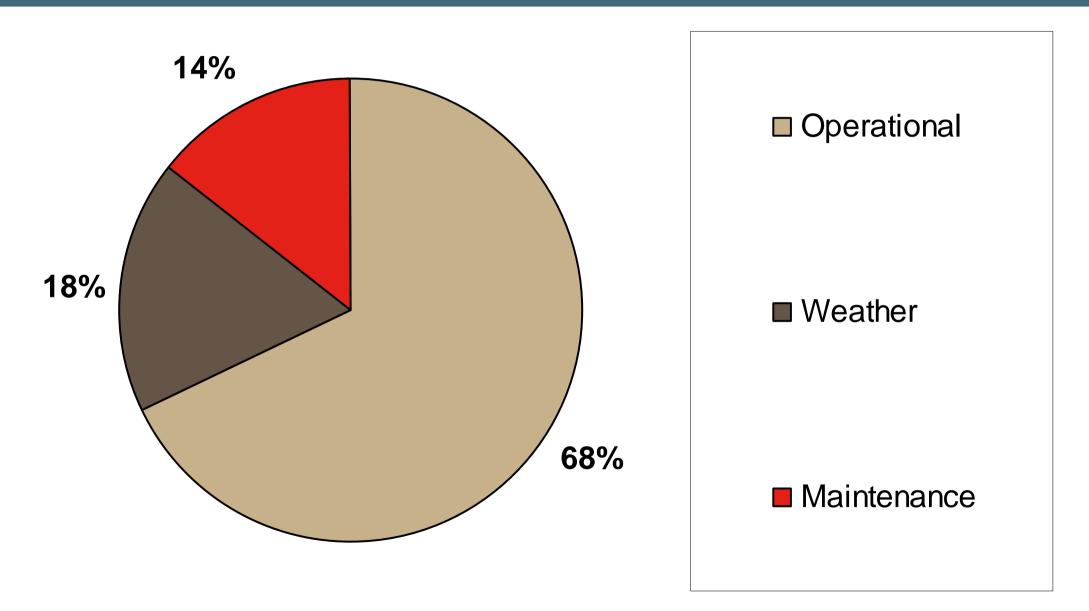
Ports & Terminals Claims Analysis Overview

- Analysis of the main causes of claims
 - Includes 7 years data
 - Analysis of all TT Club claims over 9,500
 - Over US\$400m in claims
 - Includes all types of claims
 - Bodily injury
 - Liability
 - Property





Ports & Terminals Main Costs Cause Categories





- Claims Analysis & Loss Prevention Actions:
 - Operational Issues
 - Maintenance Issues
 - Weather Issues







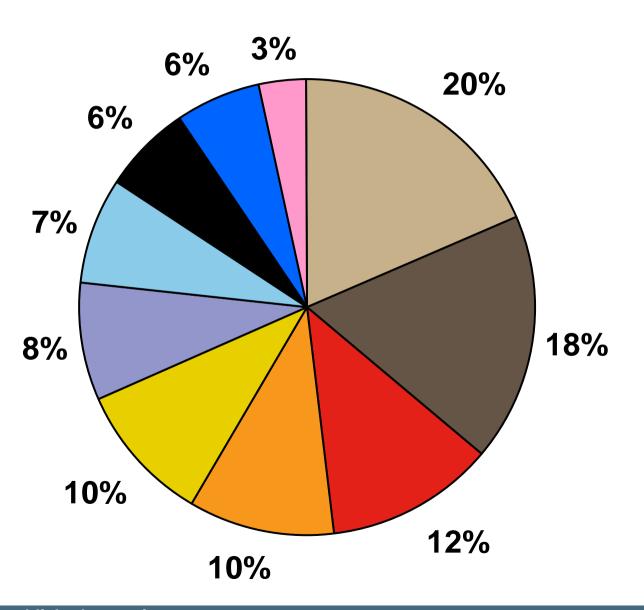








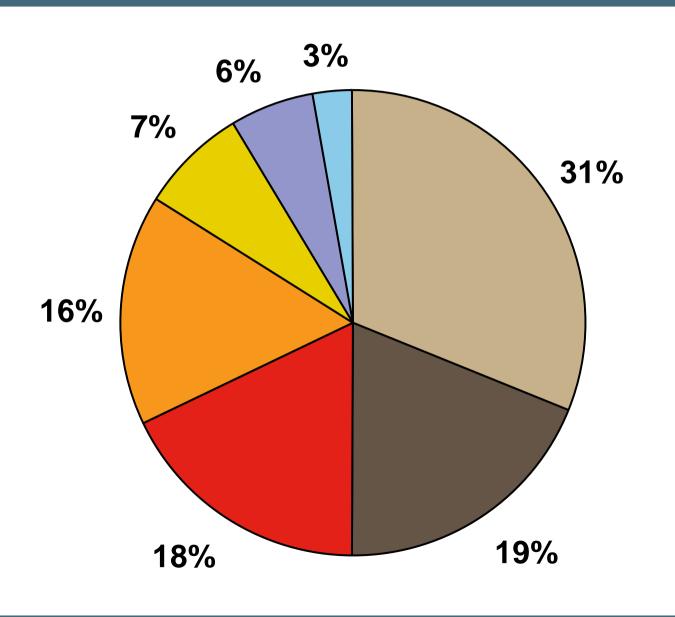
Ports & Terminals Cost of Operational Issues



- Lift Truck
- Wharf Crane
- Systems & Processes
- Yard crane
- Truck/ Vehicle
- Straddle
- Ship in Port
- Theft
- Single Person Incident
- Other



Ports & Terminals Cost of Quay Crane Issues



- Boom to ship collision
- Stack collisions
- Weight / twistlock / cell guide issues
- Other collisions
- Other spreader / hoist issues
- Twin twenty issue
- Other



Boom Collisions







- 31% (\$15m) of quay crane damage claims
- 236 claims in last 7 years
- Preventable with quay crane boom anti-collision sensors



Trying to Lift 2 x 20' in 40' Mode

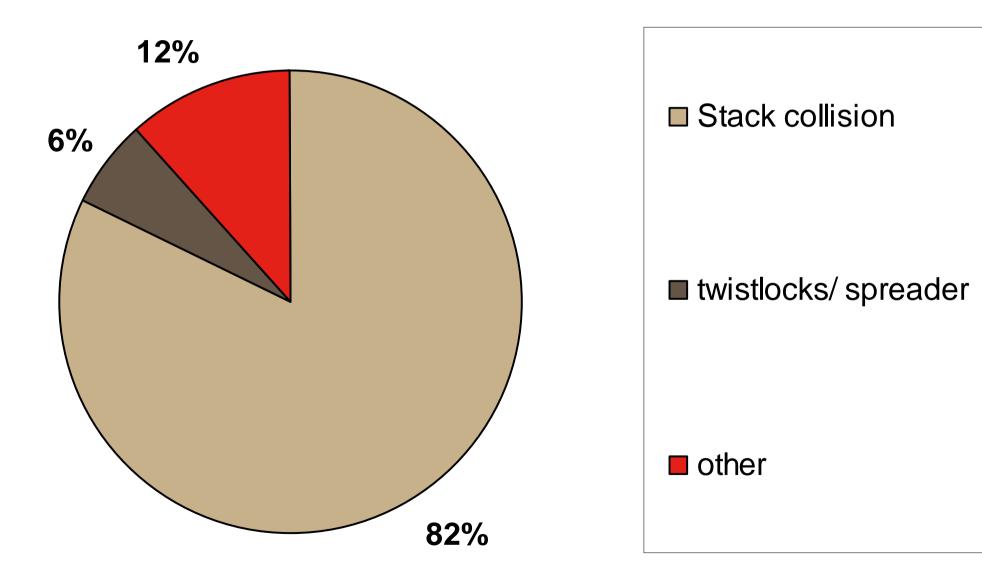


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Stack Collision and Collapse in the Yard

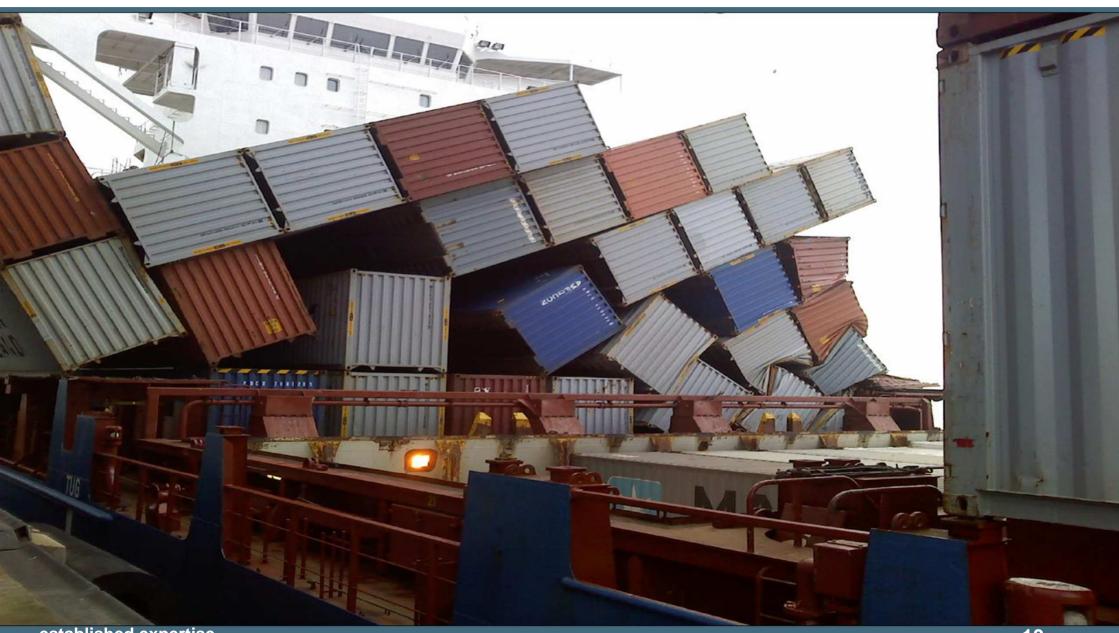


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Stack Collision and Collapse During Unloading



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- 19% (\$10m) of quay crane claims
- 82% (\$23m) of yard crane claims
- 339 claims in last 7 years

Preventable with a stack profiling system



Lifting Trailer and Container









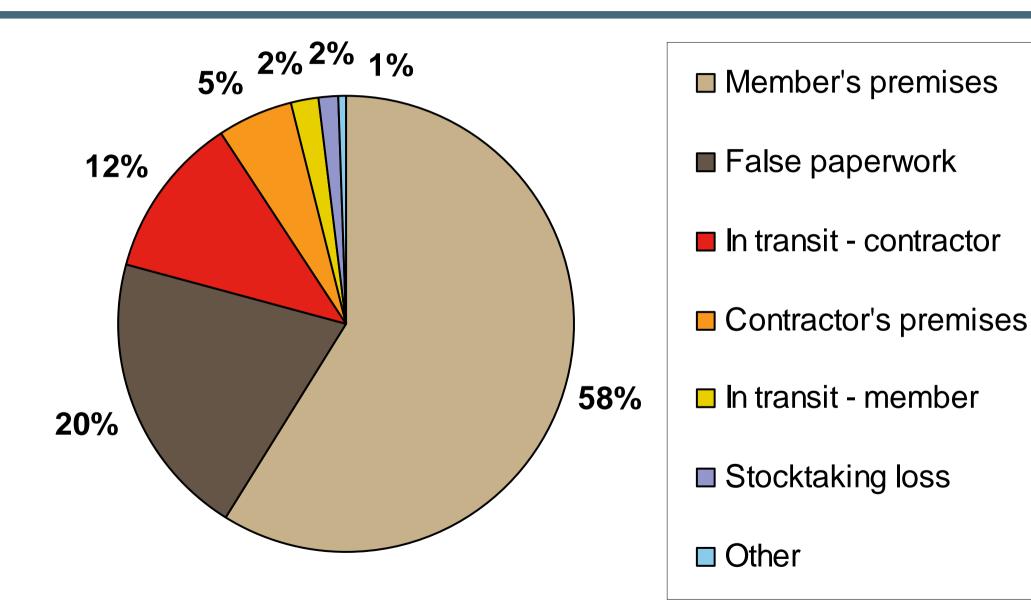


Spreader, twistlock, container weight & eccentricity issues

- 18% of quay crane claim costs
- 6% of yard crane claims costs
- Many preventable with twistlock load sensing technology
- Measures weight & eccentricity of each container
- Also detects & prevents many safety issues identified in previous slides
- Can be installed on any twistlock, on any spreader & on any equipment



Ports & Terminals Theft Issues





58% of theft costs occur from own premises

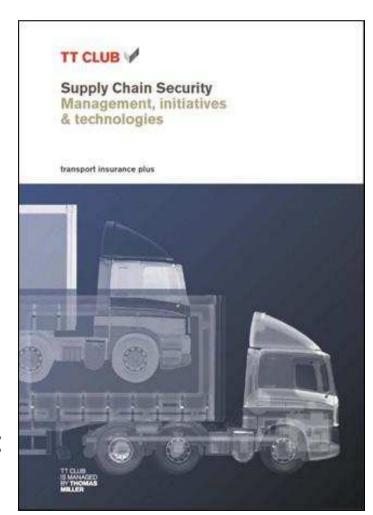
Prevention:

- a physically secure site good fences
- security guards
- CCTV monitoring
- automated gate control system
- checks and double checks on paperwork

Most thefts are inside jobs

Refer to TT Club Supply Chain Security booklet

available at www.ttclub.com





Theft



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Theft

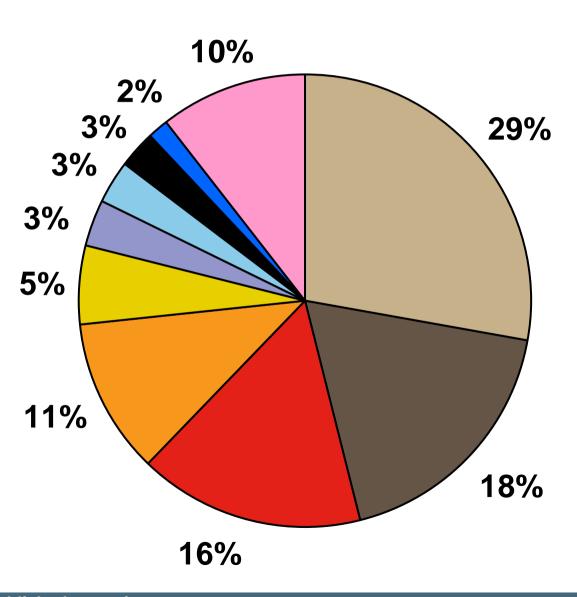


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Ports & Terminals Systems & Process Issues



- Bad handling
- Refrigerated cargo
- Bad stowage
- Customs
- Contamination
- Clerical error
- Bulk weight errors
- Contractual
- Misdirection
- Other

















29% of systems & process costs

Many alleged damages – can't be disproved

Prevention:

- Use low loader when needed
- Store steel coils undercover
- Take photos of arrival condition
- Use cameras on in/out gates
- Ensure slings in good condition.











18% of systems & process costs

Prevention:

- Do not forget to plug in
- Set correct temperature
- Double check data
- Monitor remote reefer monitoring
- Maintain an audit trail
- Verify condition of reefer unit prior to loading.























16% of systems & process costs

Prevention:

- Declare correct weight
- Stuff container evenly & securely
- Do not eccentrically load containers
- Declare dangerous cargo
- Protect against wet weather
- Train and monitor staff
- Refer to the ILO best practice guidelines.









Loss Prevention Focus Misdeclared Dangerous Goods





IMDG Code 35-10 (1st January 2012)

IMDG Code 36-12 (1st January 2014)

- Mandatory training for shore side staff involved in the preparation, handling and transport of dangerous goods by sea
- Employers must keep training records
- E-learning system developed by Exis Technologies satisfies this training

TT members get 15% discount on Exis training package



11% of systems & process costs

Issues:

- Misdeclaration of cargo
- Ensuring T1 documents are closed
- Lack of or late paperwork
- Clerical errors in paperwork
- Drug or illegal immigrant discovery

Results:

- Costly delays
- Costly fines.

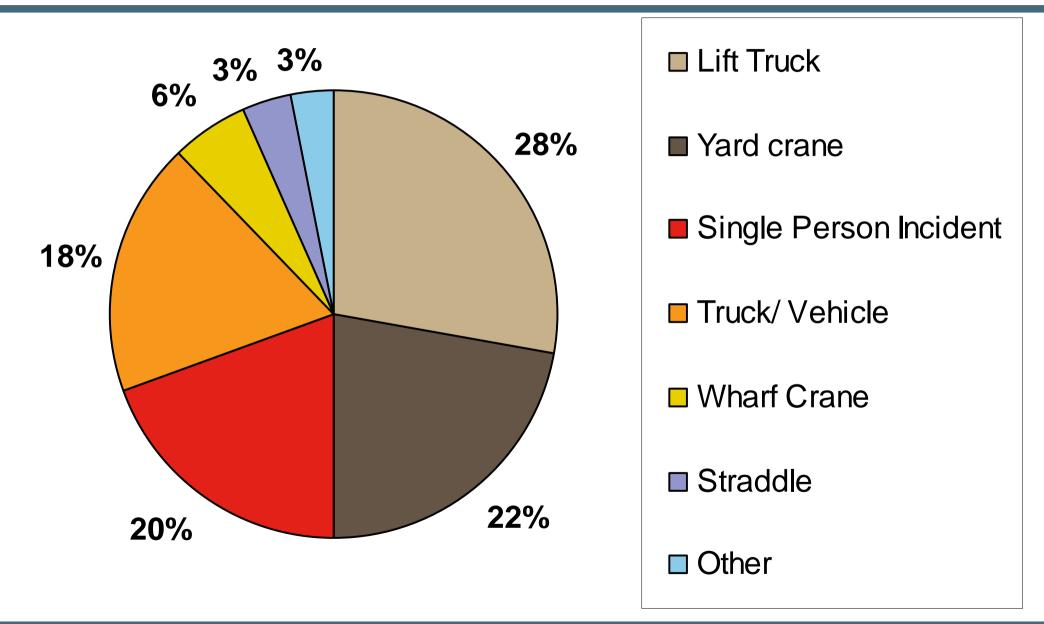








Ports & Terminals Bodily Injury Claims Costs





Lift truck / Light Pole Collision





Forklift Accident

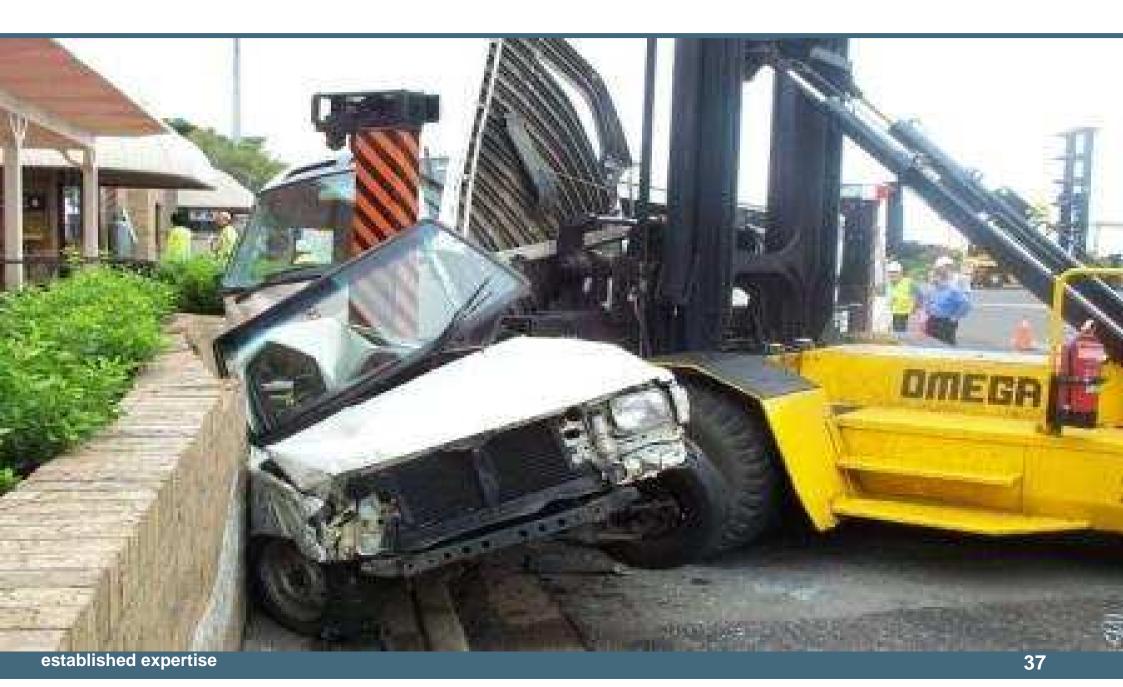


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Lift Truck / Car Collision





80% of injury and fatality costs caused by equipment and vehicle drivers

Prevention

- Traffic management procedures:
 - One-way traffic flows
 - Limiting vehicles & pedestrians in yard
 - Site induction procedures
 - Safe area for truckers to secure/unsecure loads
- Technologies:
 - RFID system on all pedestrians and mobile equipment
 - Mobile equipment anti-collision sensors
 - Rear view cameras



Dangerous Practices





- 20% of injury and fatality costs caused by single person accidents
- You must have procedures that promote:
 - Safety awareness
 - Tool box talks
 - Safety lock out systems
 - Good housekeeping



Ports & Terminals Summary of Loss Prevention Actions

- Training:
 - Continuous safety awareness
- Procedures:
 - Security theft
 - Systems & processes
 - Traffic management
- Re-design/Technology:
 - Wharf crane boom anti-collision sensors
 - Wharf & yard crane stack profiling
 - Mobile equipment travel anti-collision sensors
 - Container weight & eccentricity measurement.



Thank You

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