

**CYBER NAPTICS**

**NEW DEVELOPMENTS IN PORT DIGITALIZATION,  
SURVEILLANCE, AND TRAFFIC MANAGEMENT**

**MARITIME WEEK 2022**

**DR VIV PADAYATCHY,  
MANAGING DIRECTOR, CYBERNAPTICS LTD**

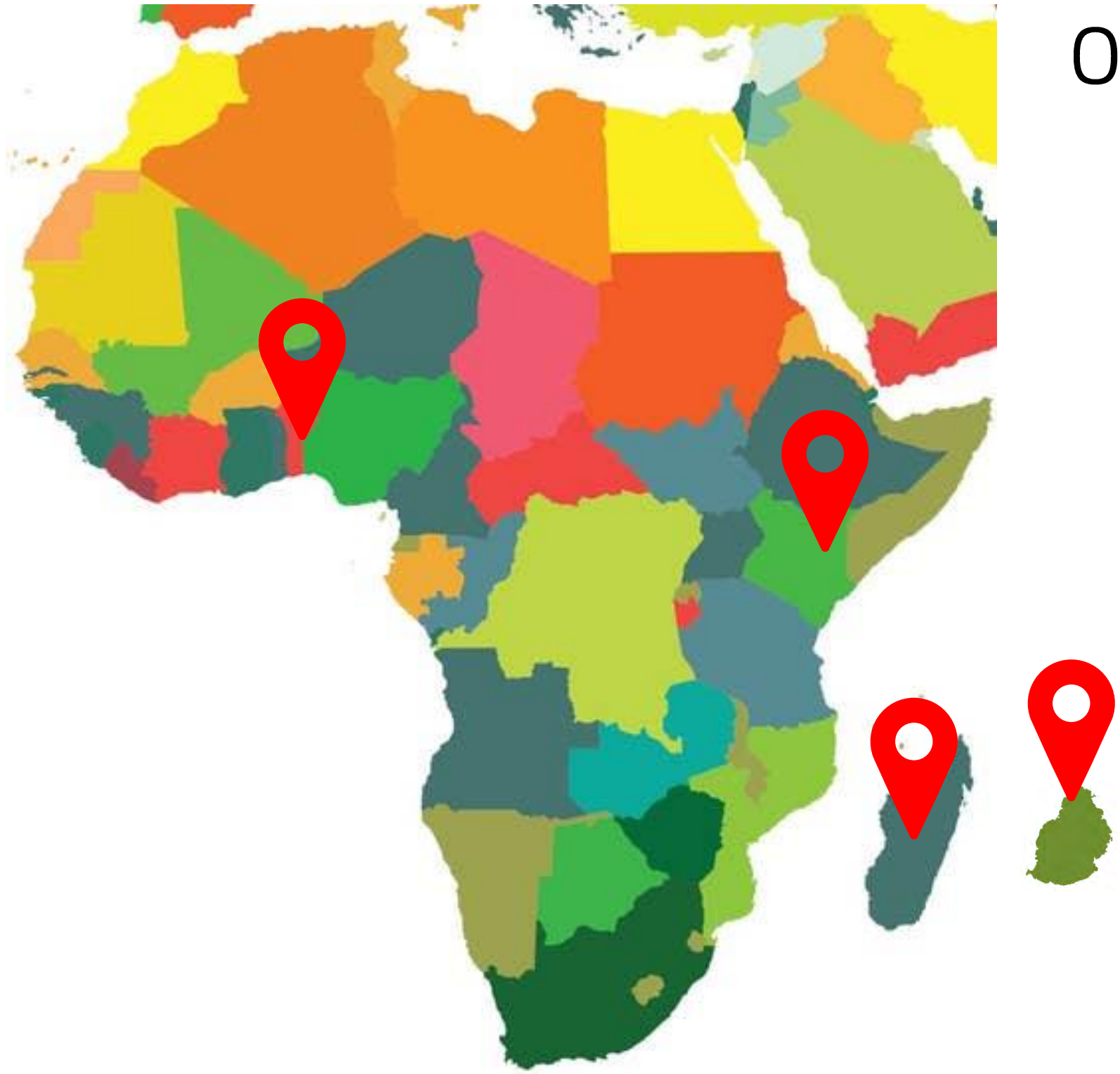


# PIONEERS IN PORT SOLUTIONS SINCE 2009

## CYBERNAPTICS LTD

- Support business digital transformation in a completely secure environment
- Specialized in traceability & mobility
- Innovative & tailor-made solutions for the supply chain, logistics, transportation, and manufacturing industries
- Optimization of processes





## Our Presence

### Indian Ocean:

- Mauritius
- Madagascar

### Presence in Africa

- Kenya
- Togo/Benin



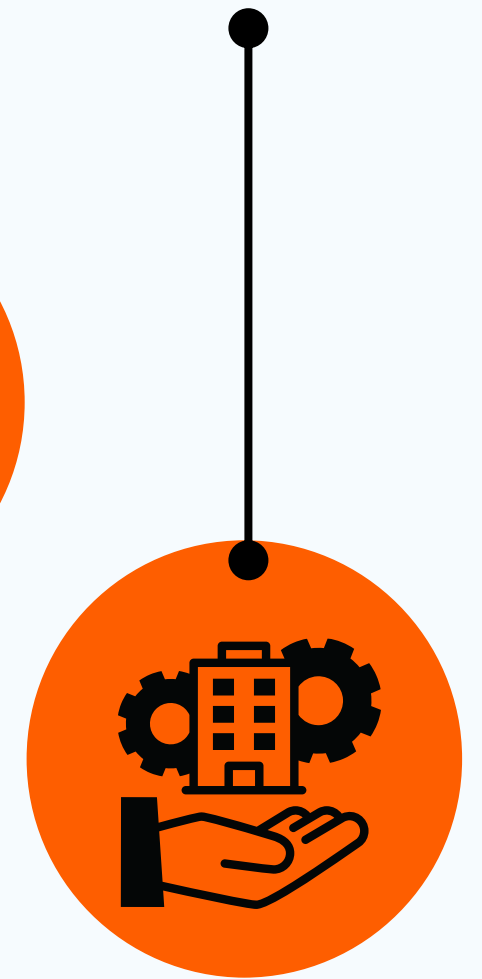
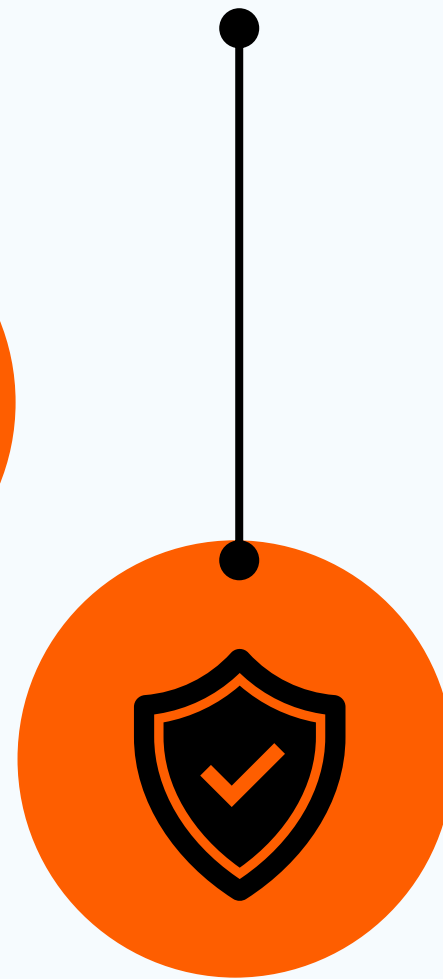
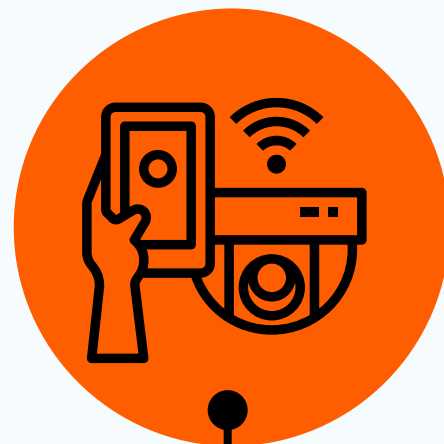
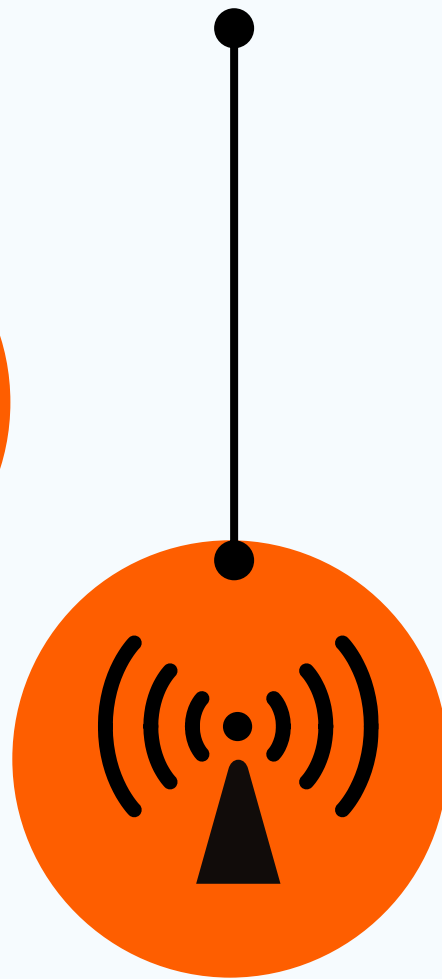
# PORTS DIGITALIZATION

Wireless  
Infrastructure

Cyber Security

Internet of  
Things

Fixed Asset  
Management



Gate Control  
Automation

Physical  
Security

Mobility &  
Traceability

Process  
Automation

# CONTAINER GATE CONTROL AUTOMATION



## CNR And LPR



## Functionality

- ANPR for vehicles passing through gates
- Automated identification of container number, type and door orientation
- Displays full image of left and right sides of containers to assist manual inspections
- Verify, query, and analyze comprehensive container data
- Statistical analysis of gate entry/exit data

## Benefits

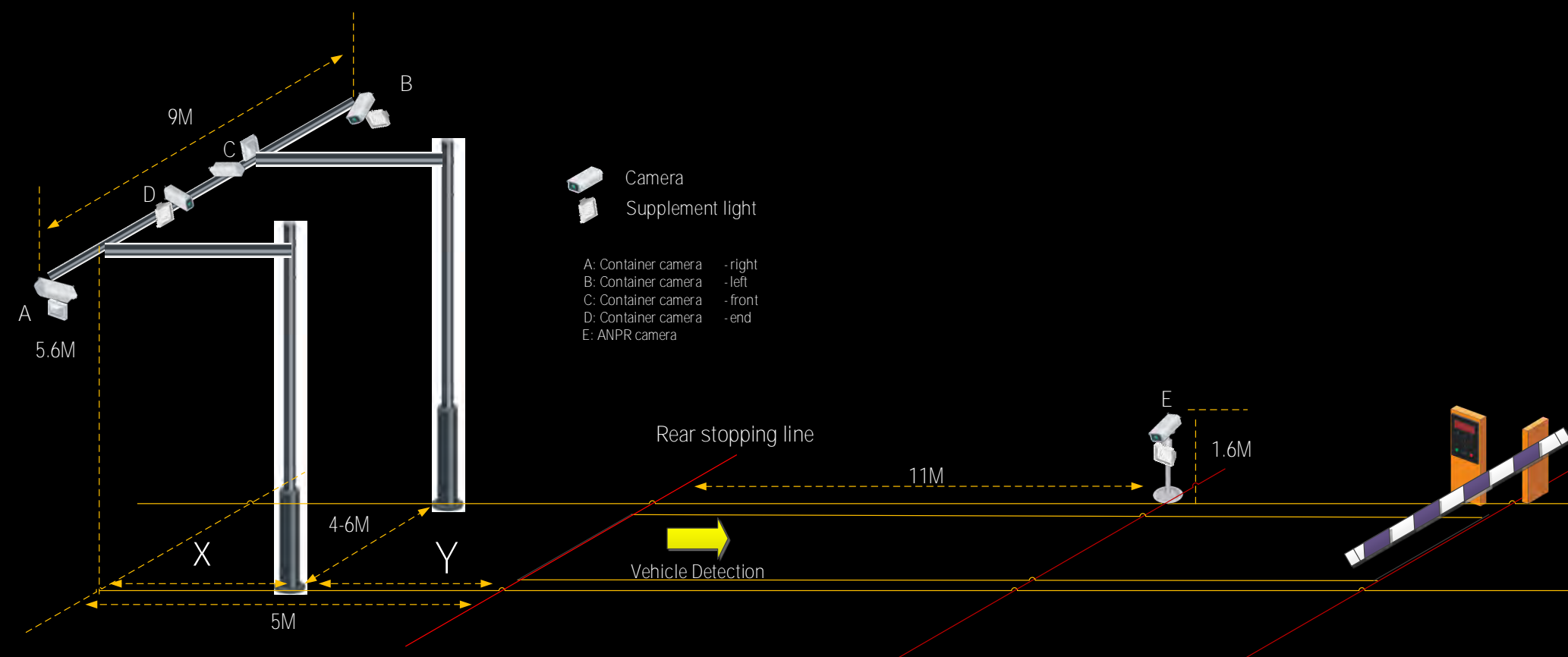
- AI + video detection technology optimizes gate entry & exit efficiency and reduces construction costs
- Container number and license plate number matching, effectively preventing container loss and transportation mistakes, improving security levels at the port
- All egress information and images are stored in the system and can be queried quickly afterwards

### Container Number Recognition

- Identification of 20, 40, and 48-foot box, standard boxes, etc.
- Distinguishing single vs. double box
- Automatic identification of container numbers

### License Plate Recognition

- Identification recording when vehicle speed is less than 30 km/h
- Adapts to a variety of complex environments
- License plate recognition accuracy is  $\geq 95\%$



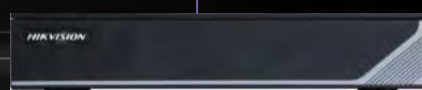
# PORT CLEARANCE GATES

## System Functions



1. Providing data to third-party business platforms
2. Providing the interface for data verification and review
3. Providing query, statistics and analysis interfaces

Transmission network



1. Container number, type, door orientation data generation
2. Matching license plates and container numbers
3. Combining images and related data to form records

Switch



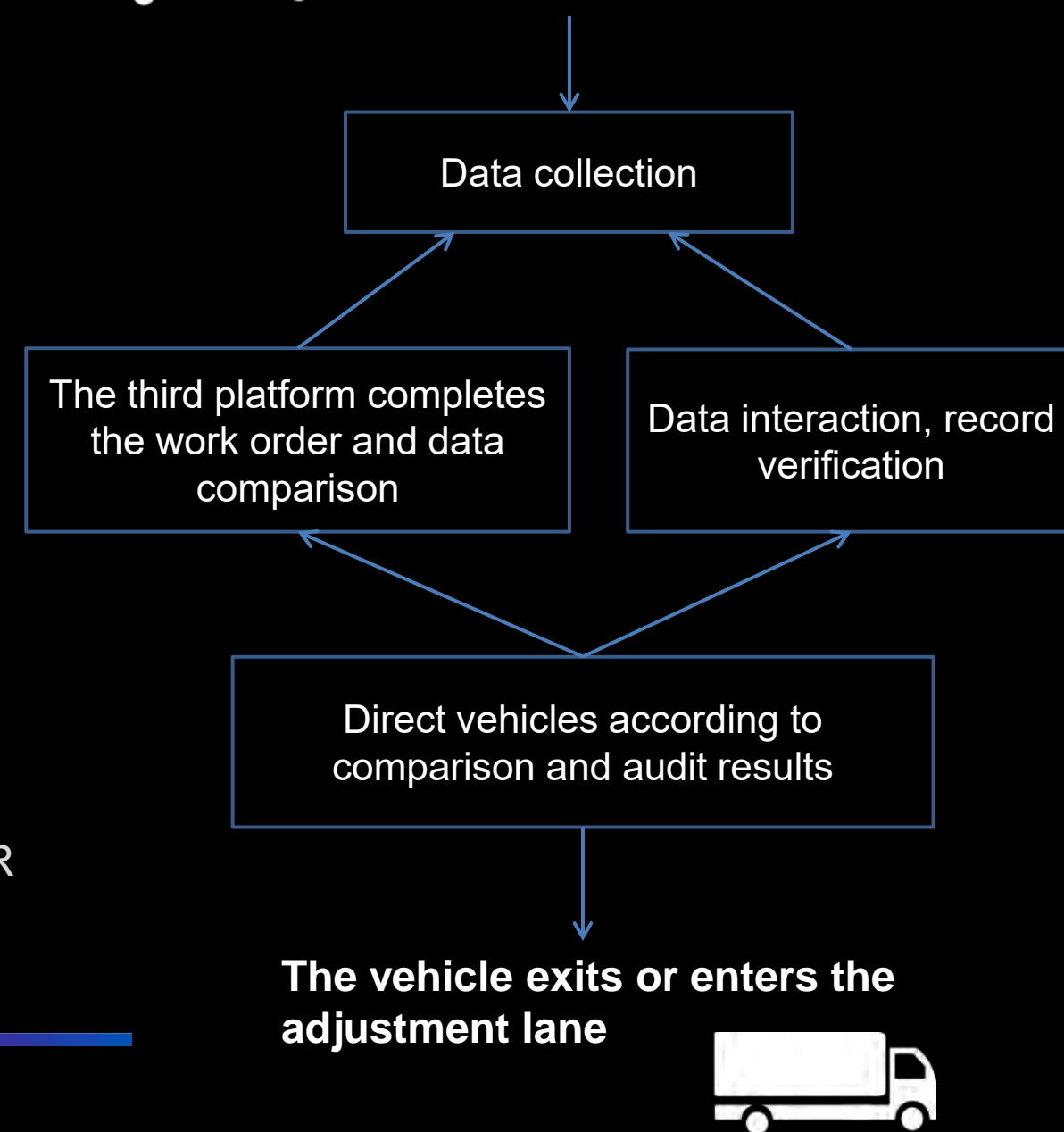
1. Providing capture information of CNR and LPR
2. Providing the capture photo of each frame



## Business flow



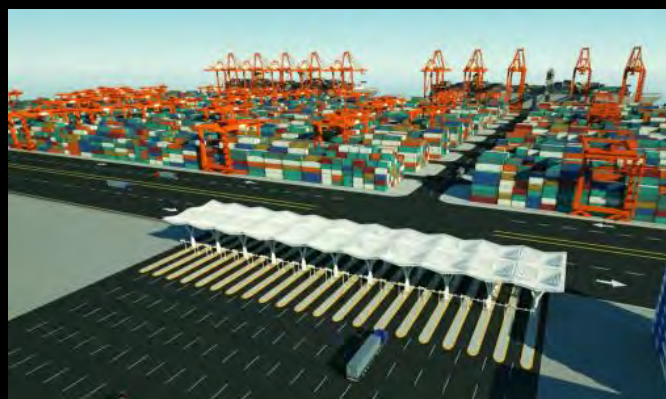
Container Vehicle Entry



# PORT SECURITY

## Intelligent Port Operations

Improving clearance gate entry efficiency with AI perception and providing production automation



### Clearance gates

- Auto-number recognition for vehicles plates and containers
- Container and vehicle egress data, statistics, & queries
- Panoramic inspection of containers for damage, etc.

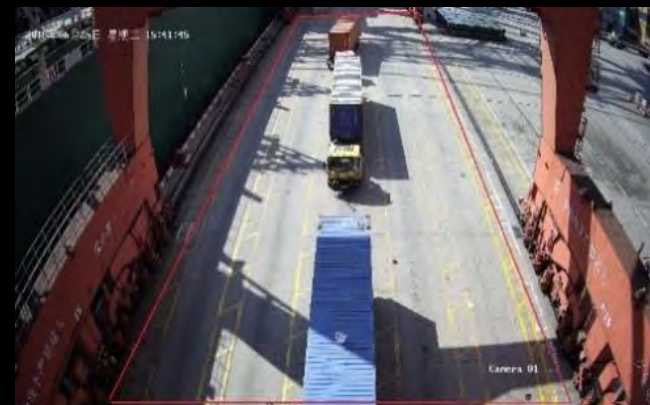
## Port Production Safety Supervision

Ensuring the safety of people, cargo, and machinery



### Cargo yards and warehouses

- Personnel supervision
- Cargo Safety Supervision
- 360° panoramic oversight



### Internal roadways

- Road-threat and speed warnings
- Abnormal driving behavior alerts



### Safety supervision center

- AR safety supervision dashboard

## Intelligent & Integrated Port Security

Actively perceiving security incidents to ensure the safety of port operations



### Office parks

- Vehicle and employee management
- Perimeter & outdoor security

# PORT NETWORK INFRASTRUCTURE

## Wireless Infrastructure for container terminals





# PORT NETWORK INFRASTRUCTURE

## Wireless Infrastructure for container terminals

Table 1 Terminal Automation Wireless Network Requirements

Use Case	Overall Requirement	Wireless Network KPI Requirements			
		Latency	Bandwidth	Reliability	RF Coverage
Terminal Operating System (TOS)	Low Bandwidth and High Reliability	< 1 Sec	450 Kbps to 1 Mbps	99.9%	Good Port-wide Coverage
Autonomous and Tele-Remote Operations	Low Latency, High Reliability, Constant PLC Traffic	< 50 mSec	30 Mbps for AutoSC 60 Mbps for RTG	99.999%	Coverage across working area
Autonomous Horizontal Transport (Automation for PLC applications)	Low Bandwidth and Low Latency	< 50 mSec	- 1 Mbps for AutoSC/AGV	99.999%	Overlapping Coverage across the working area
Off-Machine Live Optical Character Recognition (OCR)	High Bandwidth	< 50 mSec	15 - 20 Mbps	99.999%	100% Coverage

Source: Connected Ports & Terminals, Cisco Networks, Nov 2021

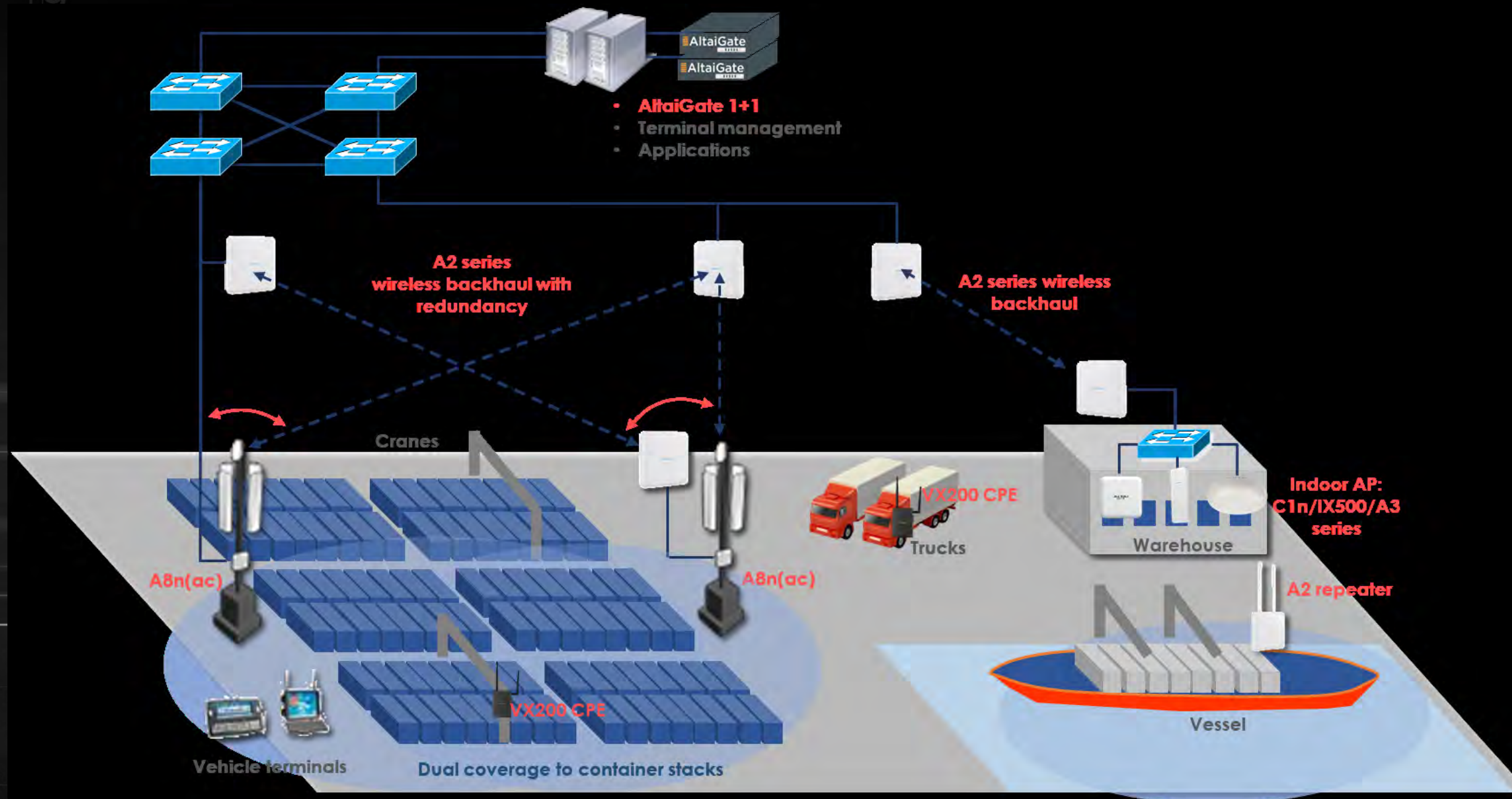
# PORT NETWORK INFRASTRUCTURE

## Wireless Infrastructure for container ports



### WiFi Challenges for Container Ports

- Blockage of WiFi signal by quay and mobile cranes
- Blockage of WiFi signal by stack of containers
- Much interference in the signal environment
- Limited sites for AP installation
- Low transmission data throughput causing a lot of delay
- Unstable WiFi service



### The User Expectation

- Long range coverage
- Backhaul resilience
- Double coverage
- Link integrity
- Interference mitigation
- High data transmission throughput and low latency
- Mobile client management
- site monitoring

# PORT NETWORK INFRASTRUCTURE

## Case Studies



# PORT NETWORK INFRASTRUCTURE

## Industrial Switching

ADVANTECH



# PORT NETWORK INFRASTRUCTURE

## Case Studies



**Turkey - Managing Asyaport with  
Altai Super WiFi**



**Côte d'Ivoire – Container Terminal, Bollore,  
Altai Super WiFi Solution**

# MOBILITY & TRACEABILITY



1

GATE MANAGEMENT



2

INSPECTION CHECKPOINTS



3

UNLOADING / LOADING CARGO



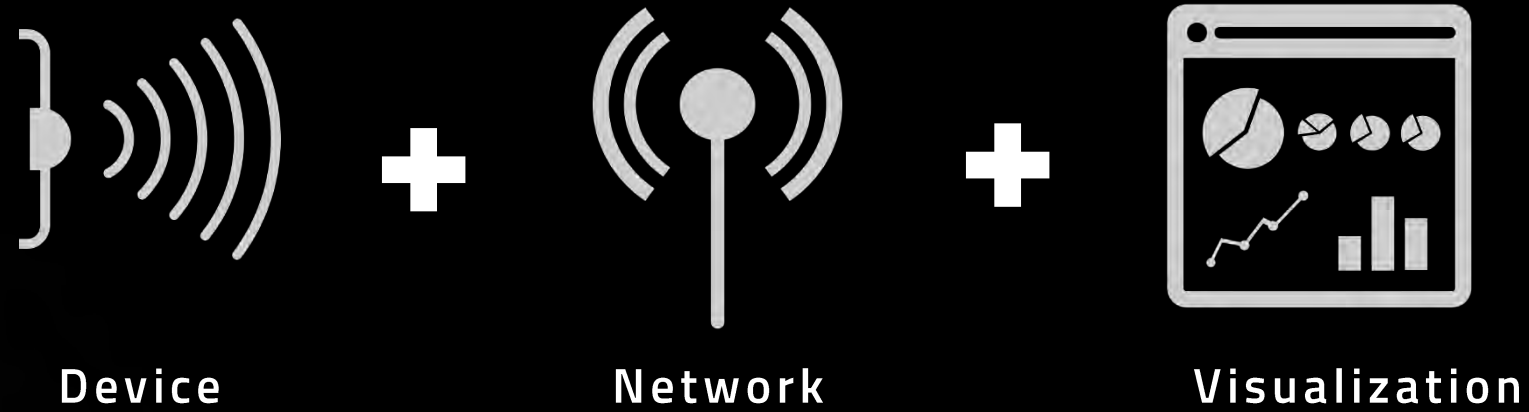
# YARD MANAGEMENT SYSTEM

## KEY BENEFITS

- Automatic parking assignments
- Increase space utilization
- Directed task assignment
- Door-to-door moves
- Inbound and outbound scheduling



# INTERNET OF THINGS



## Water/Fuel Monitoring

- Optimize readings and technical interventions
- Detect leaks in real time
- Manage consumption peaks

## Utilities Monitoring

- Inventory control
- Provide business intelligence reporting
- Remove human error

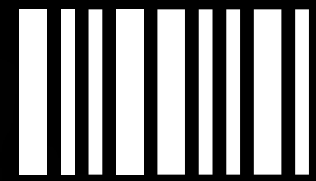
## Object Counting

- Meters mapping
- Real-time consumption monitoring
- Notifications
- Data logging





# FIXED ASSET MANAGEMENT



Asset Tagging



Asset Tracking



Asset Audit

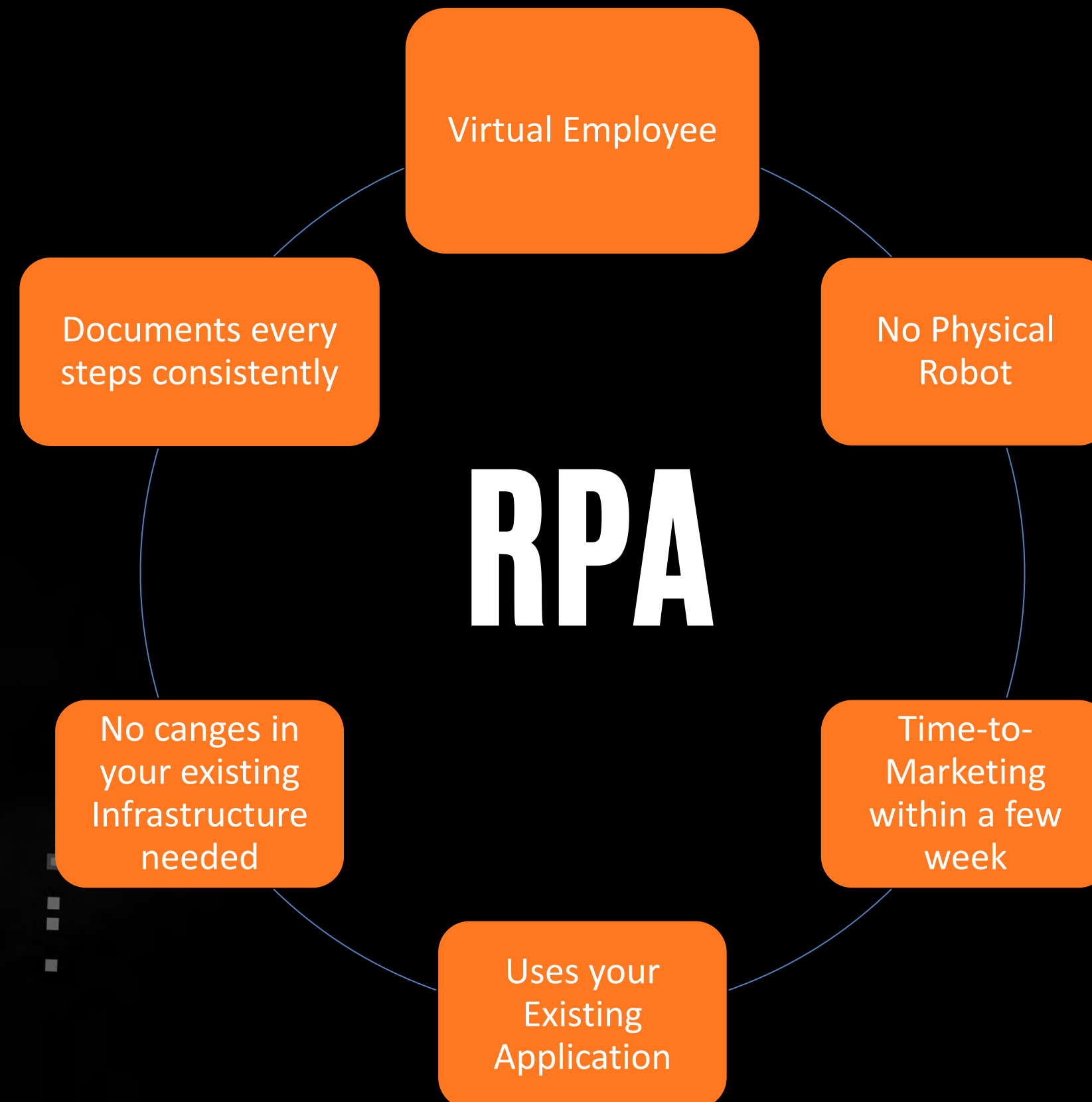


## MAIN FEATURES

- Asset Check-in/check out
- Asset Tagging
- Asset Mapping
- Track depreciation and warranty
- Track scheduled maintenance or unexpected repairs
- Asset Audit
- Create and share reports



# ROBOTIC PROCESS AUTOMATION



# PORTS CYBER SECURITY - THREAT LANDSCAPE



## Threat Actors

### THREAT ACTORS



FOREIGN INTELLIGENCE



HACKTIVISTS



TERRORIST ACTS

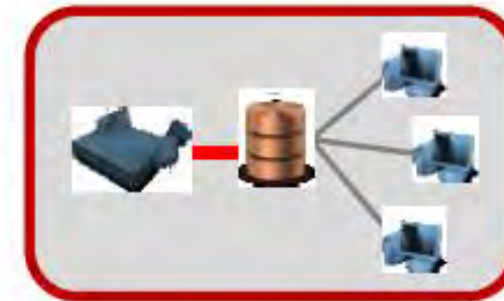


CRIMINAL ELEMENTS

Source U.S Cyber Command

### THREAT VECTORS

SUPPLY CHAIN VULNERABILITY



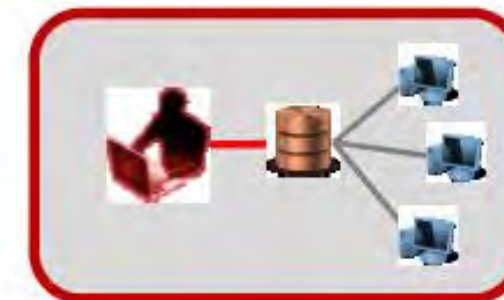
NEGLIGENT USERS



WIRELESS ACCESS POINTS



REMOVABLE MEDIA



INSIDER THREATS





**CYBER NAPTICS**

**THANK YOU**

**INDIAN OCEAN  
MAURITIUS  
MADAGASCAR**

**EAST AFRICA  
KENYA**

**WEST AFRICA  
TOGO/BENIN**