



Jakarta, June 23-25 2015

CONTAINERZATION OF DRY BULK INCREASES PORT PROFITABILITY

B Velan Managing Director









Dimension of General Purpose Containers

CONTAINER				Capacity		Recommended Load Volume	
Nominal Dimension	Length	Width	Height	Cubic Feet	Cubic Meter	Cubic Feet	Cubic Meter
External	20'	8'	8' 6"				
	6.096 m	2.438 m	2.591 m				
Internal	19' 4.25"	7' 8.625"	7' 10"	1170 cft		1000 cft	
	5.899 m	2.353 m	2.388 m		33.131 cbm		28 cbm



Common Dry Bulk Materials that can be handled in linered containers

- Alumina
- Abs resin
- Barley
- Wheat
- Cattle feed
- Cement
- Clay
- Coal
- Coffee beans
- Feldspar
- Rock phosphate
- Groundnuts
- Milk powder
- Polyester chips/pp/pe/nylon
- Pigments

- Flour
- Pvc resin
- Salt
- Seeds
- Sugar
- Soya beans
- Soda ash
- Tea Leaf
- Urea
- Detergents
- PTA
- Corn
- Lentils
- Peas
- Starch
- Chemicals



Chemicals Foodstuffs

ABS Resin Barley

Aluminium Powder Cattle Feed

Aluminium Resin Cocoa

Fertilisers (certain) Coffee Beans

Glass Beads Corn

Nylon Polyer Chip Fishmeal

Polyester Granules Flour

Polyethylene Granules Ground Nuts

Polycarbonate Granules Lentils

Polypropylene Granules Milk Powder

PVC Granules Mixed Grain Feed

PTA Nuts
Soda Ash Peas
Catalysts (certain) Rice
PE Resin Salt
PP Resin Seeds

PS Resin Soya Beans

PVC Resin Starch (certain)

Pigments Sugar
Zinc Powder Tea Leaf
Detergents Wheat



Minerals

Anhydrite Binder

Bentonite Clay

Gypsum

Silica

Talcum Powder

Tri-poly Phosphate

Vanadium Slag

Aluminium Fluoride

Bleaching Earth

Zeolite



SAMPLE STATISTICS

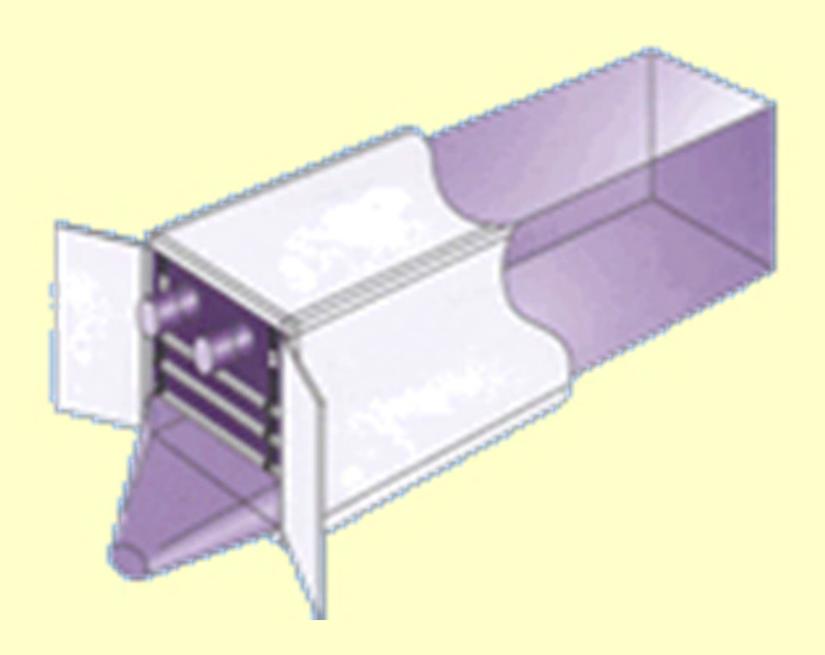
- Cement Production in 2104 in the Philippines 21 million tonnes
- Assuming 90% is packed in 50kg bags, total no of bags:
 - 370 million
- Sugar Production, CY 13-14 1 million tonnes
 - No of bags of 50kg : 20 million

NO OF BAGS PER YEAR: say 400 million

NO OF BAGS PER DAY: 1 Million

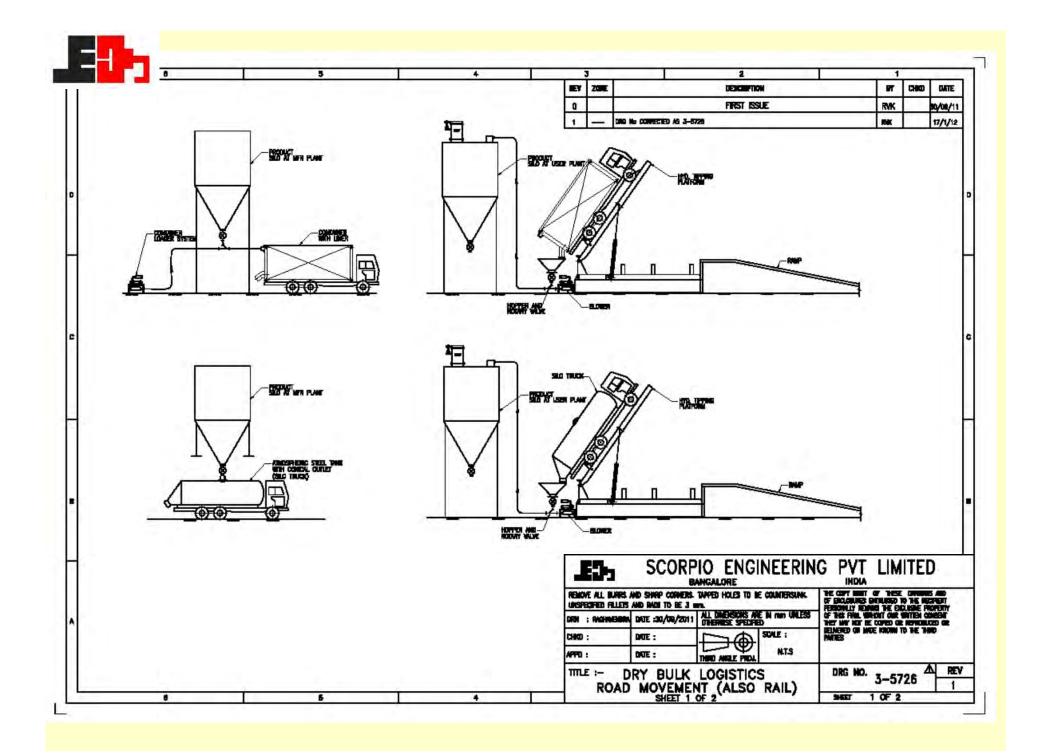
IF CONTAINERS REPLACE BAGS, NO OF CONTAINERS(at 25T per container): 800000/yr



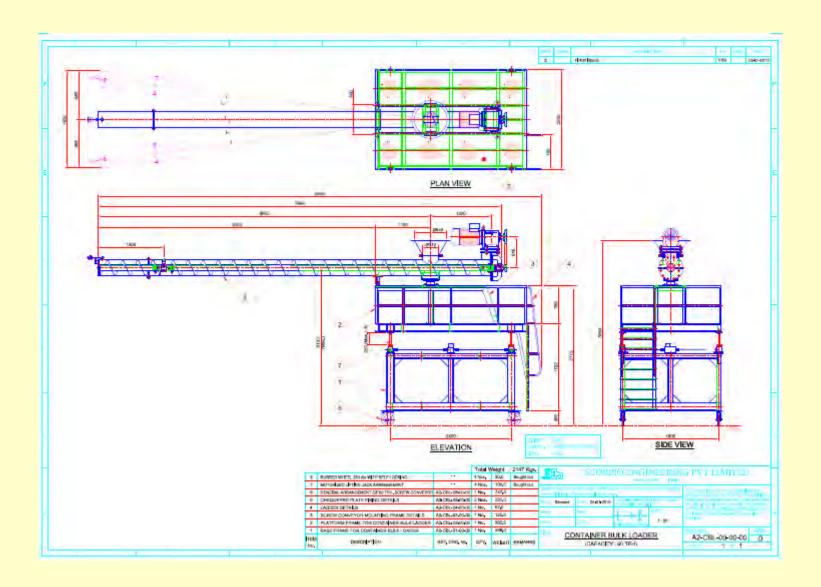




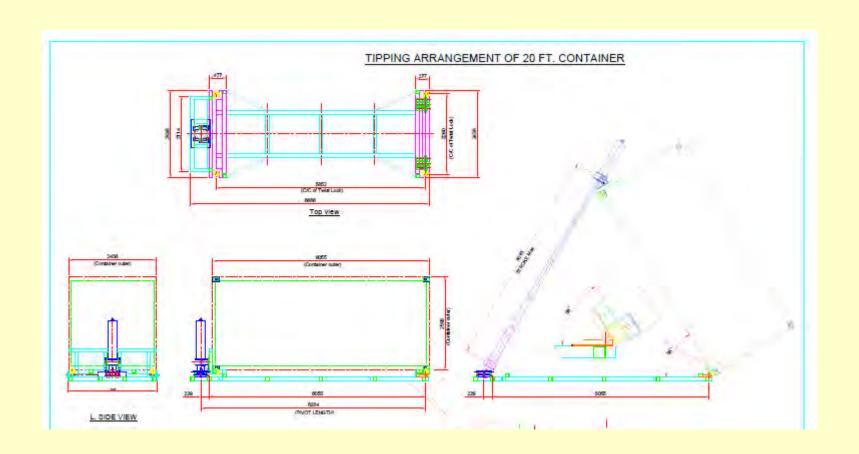














Positioning of the containerliner





























FILLING OF CONTAINER Silo outlet 1. BE LT THR OWER Granules Silo outlet 2. AUGER Powder Silo outlet Telescope pipe 3. PNEUMATIC **CONV YEING** High pressure blower or compressor Rotary valve Filter unit NICOR INTERNATIONAL 1121-1









Filling by gravity





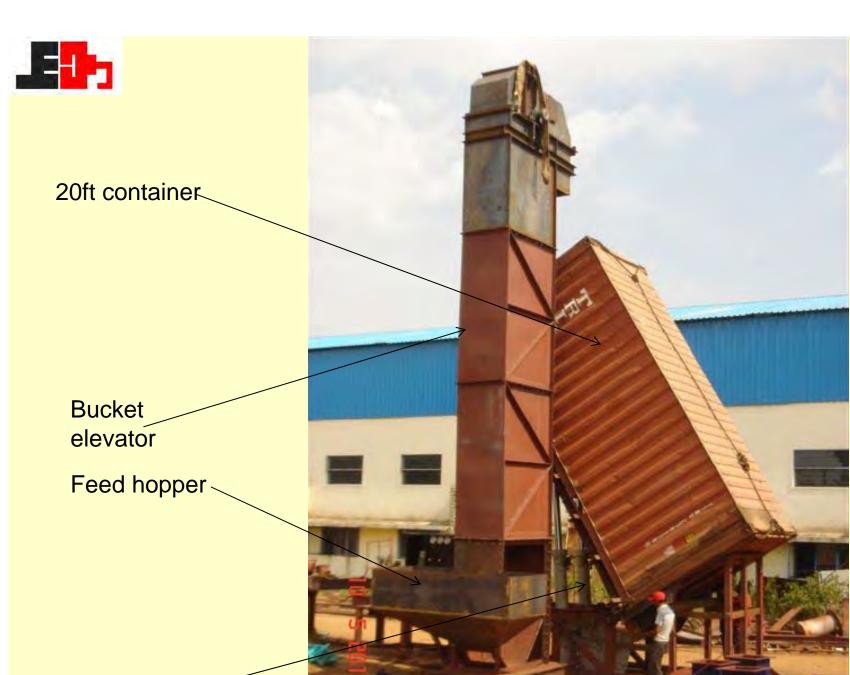








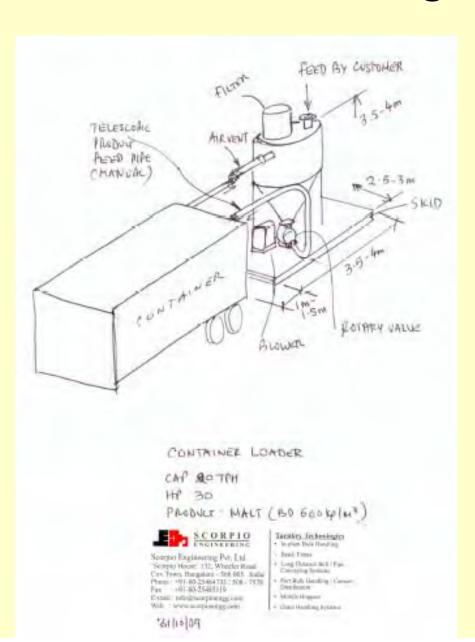




Hydr tilting platform

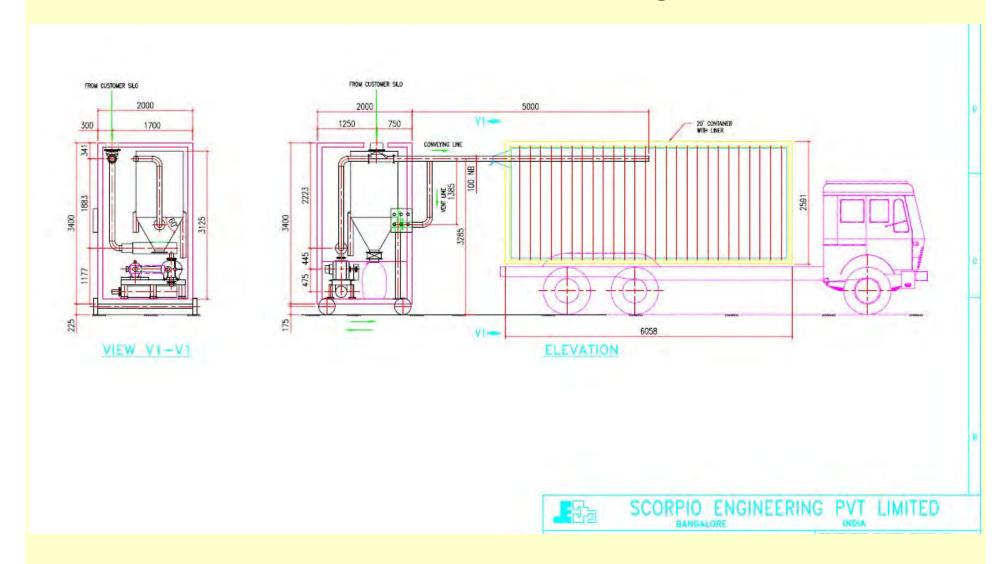


Pneumatic filling

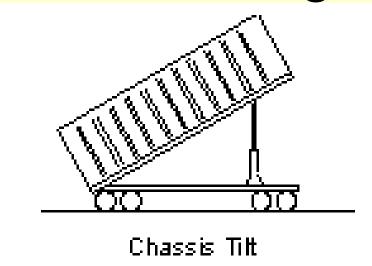




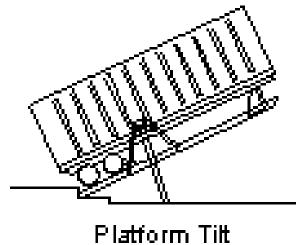
Pneumatic filling



Discharging of the liner











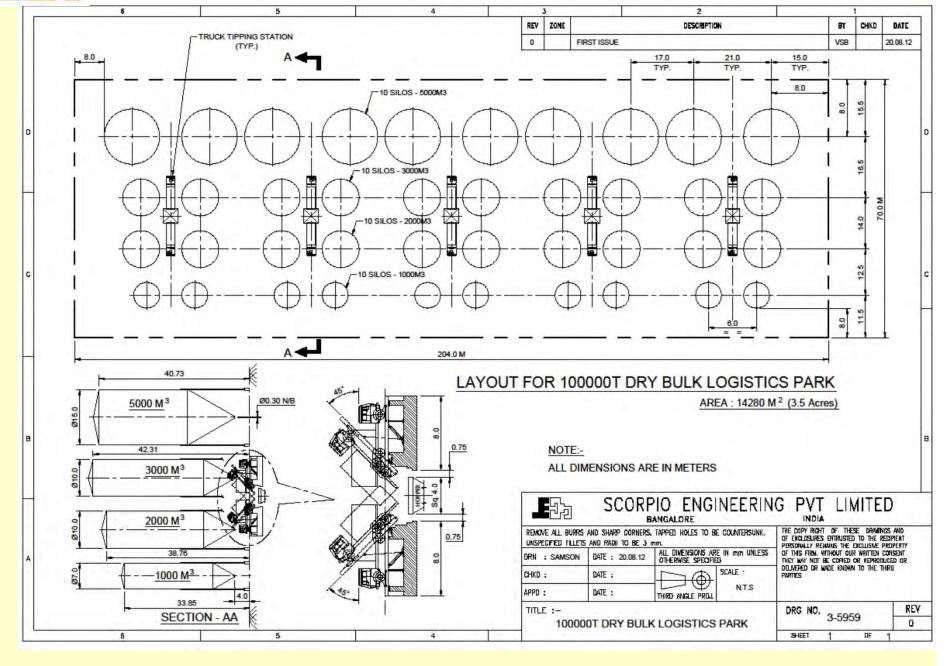














SUMMARY and CONCLUSION

CONTAINERS CAN BE EFFECTIVELY DEPLOYED FOR THE MOVEMENT AND HANDLING OF DRY BULK MATERIALS.

THIS ADDS TO EXISTING CONTAINER POPULATION AND INCREASED CONTAINER UTILISATION FOR PORTS AND SHIPPING LINES

THE CONCEPT REQUIRES SILOS AT BOTH SUPPLIER AND RECEIVER ENDS AND SOME CAPITAL EQUIPMENT AT BOTH ENDS.

THE OVERALL ECONOMICS PROVE THAT IT IS CHEAPER TO HANDLE DRY BULK IN CONTAINERS THAN IN BAGS OR IN BULK ESPECIALLY FOR DOMESTIC LOGISTICS IN ANY COUNTRY.