

Artificial Intelligence Driven Transitions

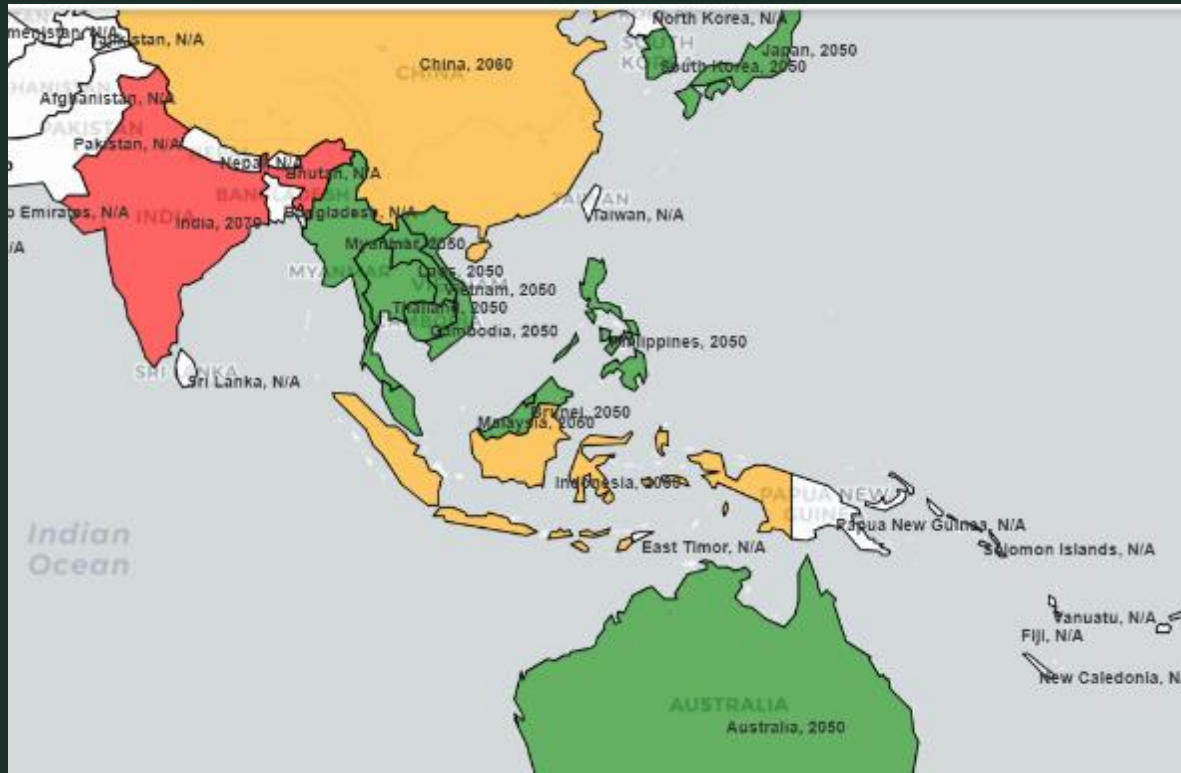
by

Paving the Way for Energy-Efficient Green Ports of Tomorrow

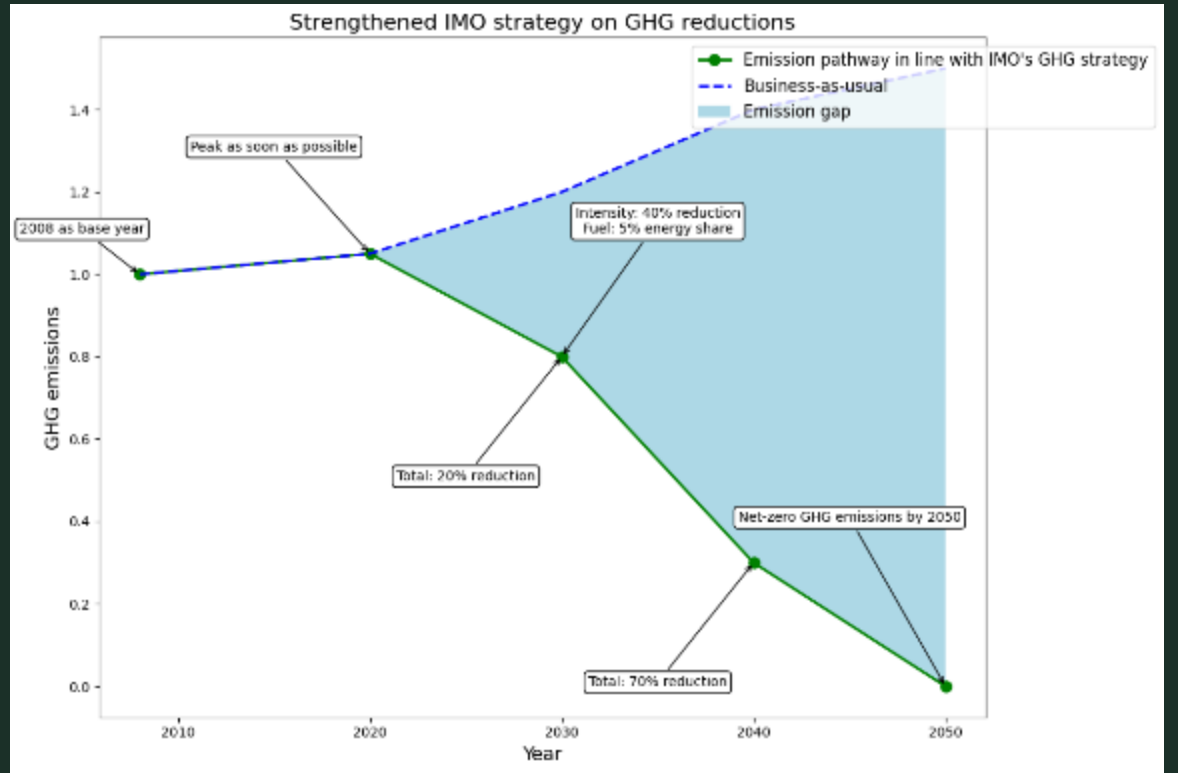
ASEAN Ports and Shipping 2023, Bangkok

Net Zero Goals for the World and Maritime Industry

Net Zero Goals in APAC

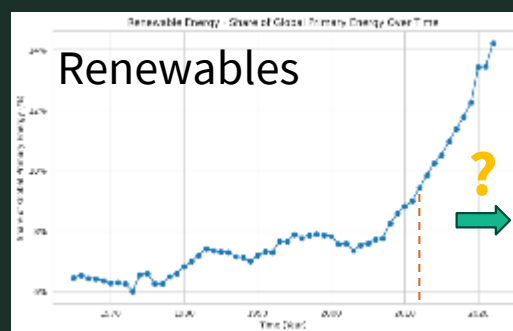
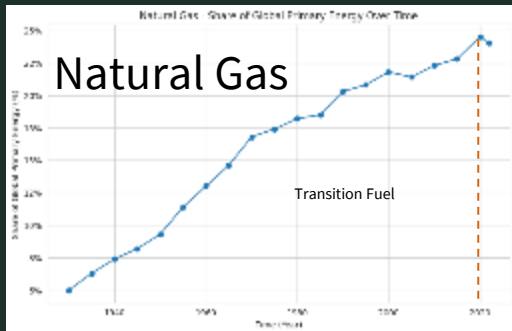
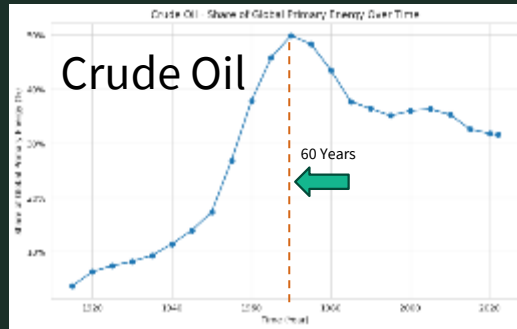
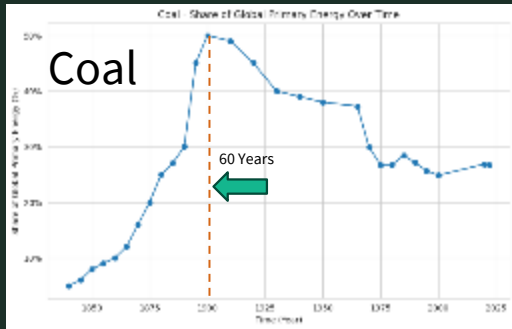


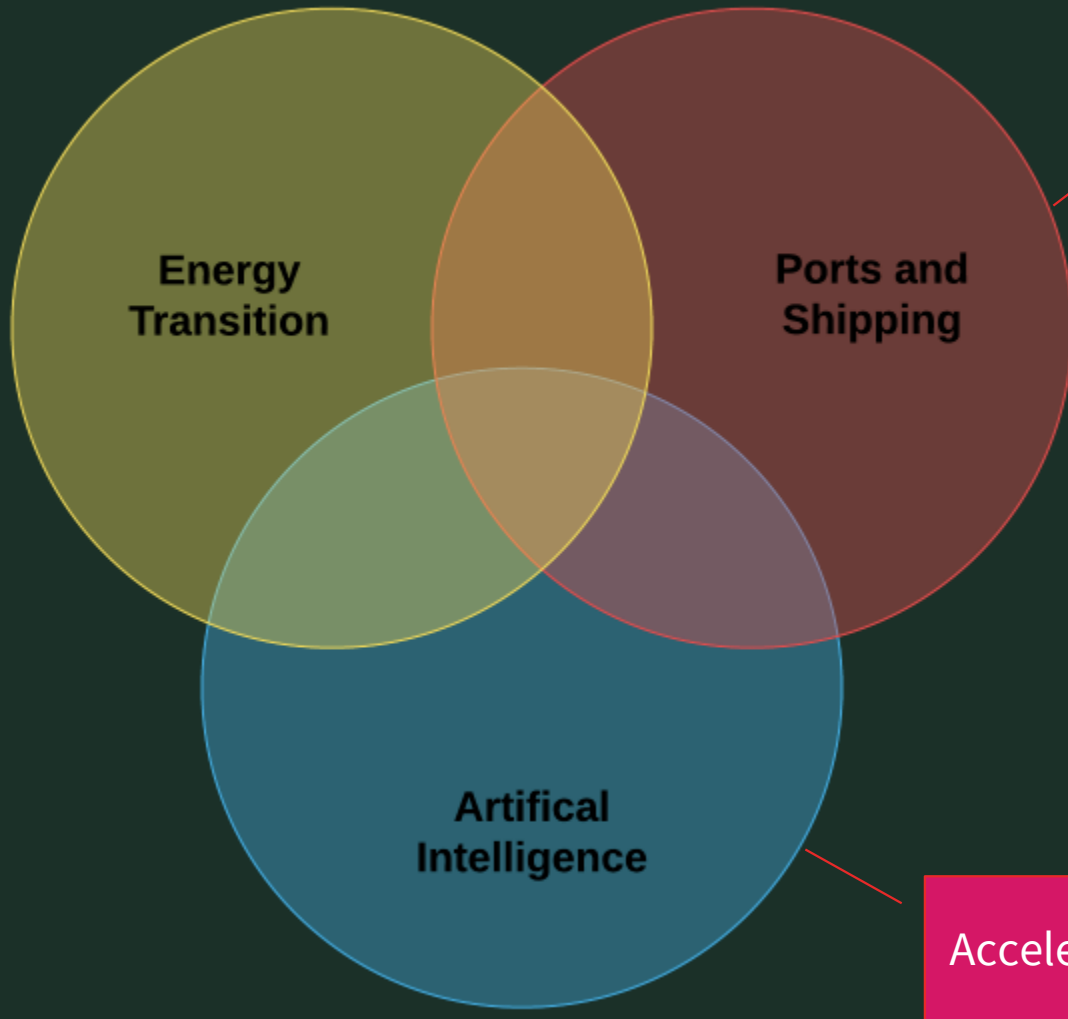
IMO Scenarios



History of Energy Transitions

It took 60 years for previous transitions (coal to oil) to reach 50% penetration, this time for renewables the goal is to achieve 100% penetration in 35 years (by 2050). How can we achieve this rate?





Sectoral Coupling

Accelerator

Accelerating the ongoing Transition

AI has the potential to accelerate energy transition to reach net zero within such a short span which is unprecedented

Source: SigmaV

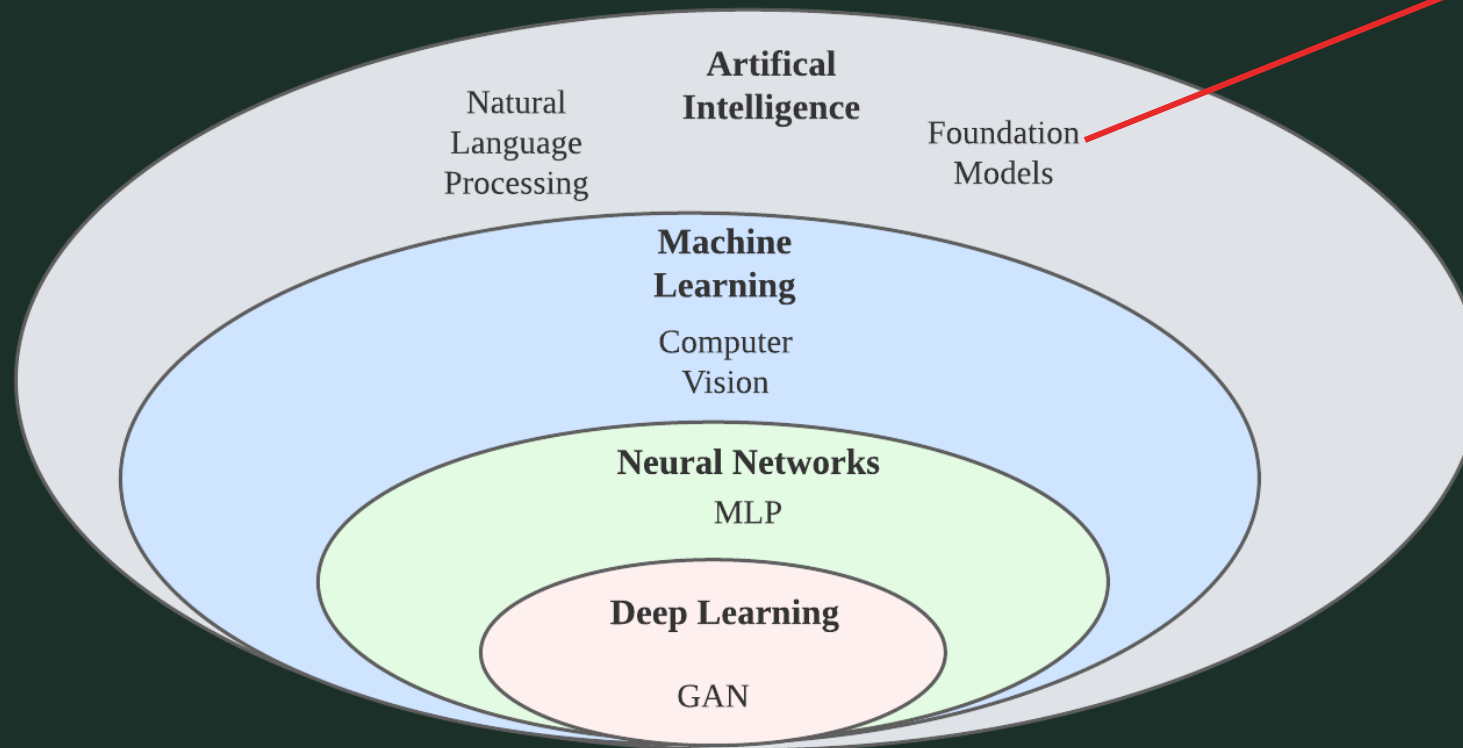


Source: SigmaV

Big Data Problem

Decisions depend on analysing data which comes with 4V challenge.

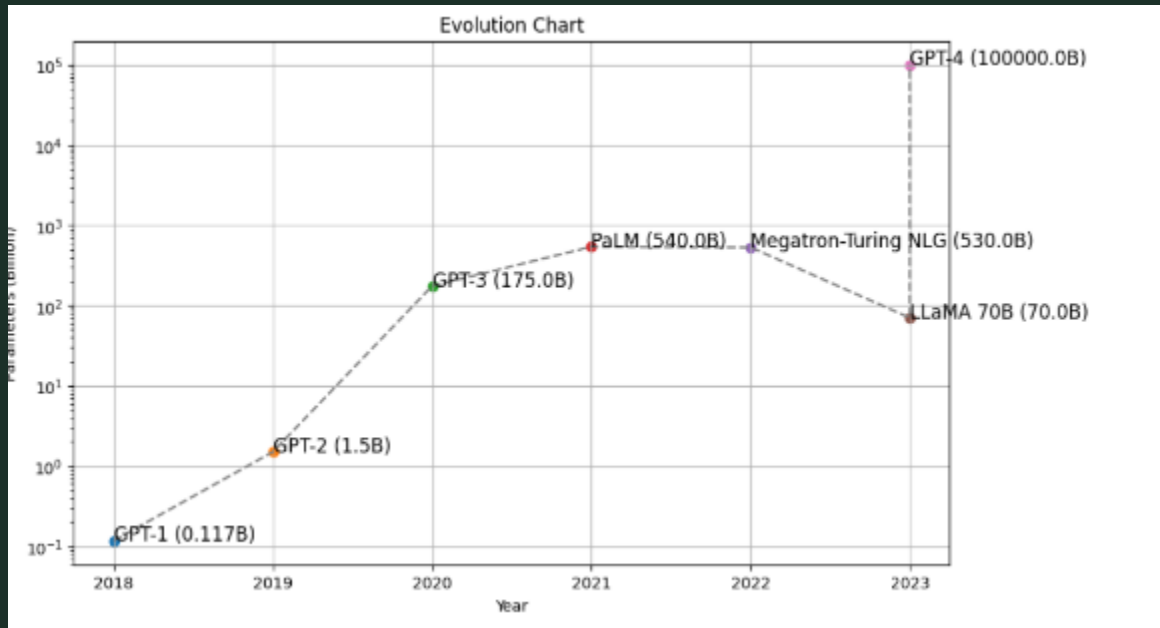
AI Current State of the Art



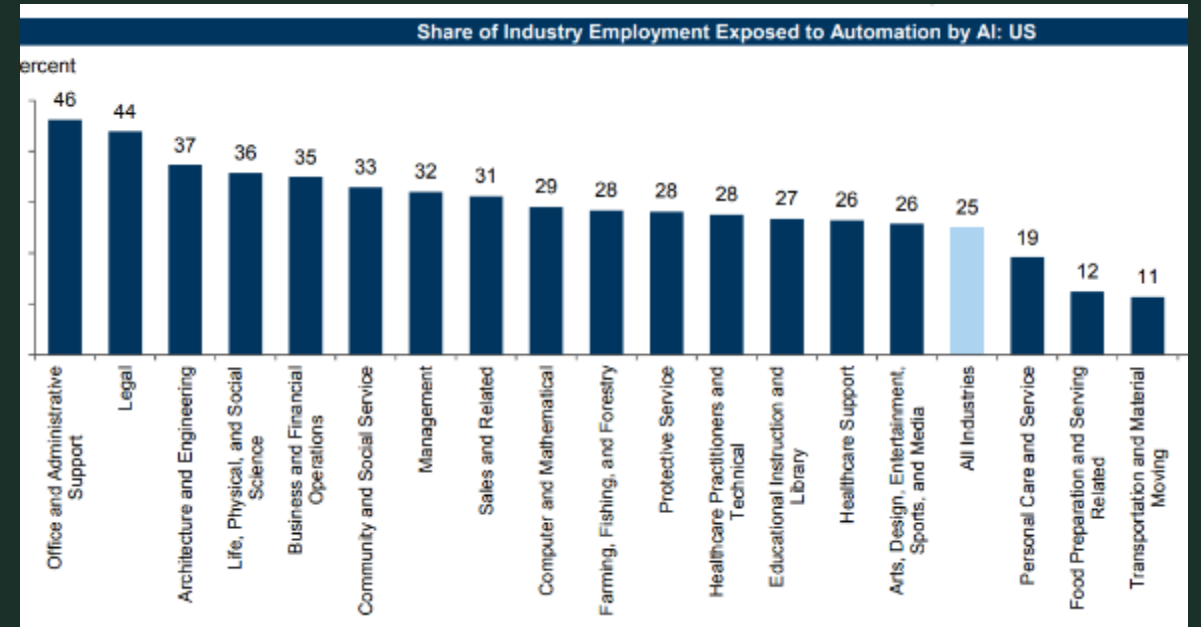
Evolving at rapid pace: Generative AI, LLM, AGI

Dawn of Generative AI and LLMs

Post COVID, the rate of AI models and its capacity has exploded, disruption to industries and businesses is matter of time.



Source: SigmaV



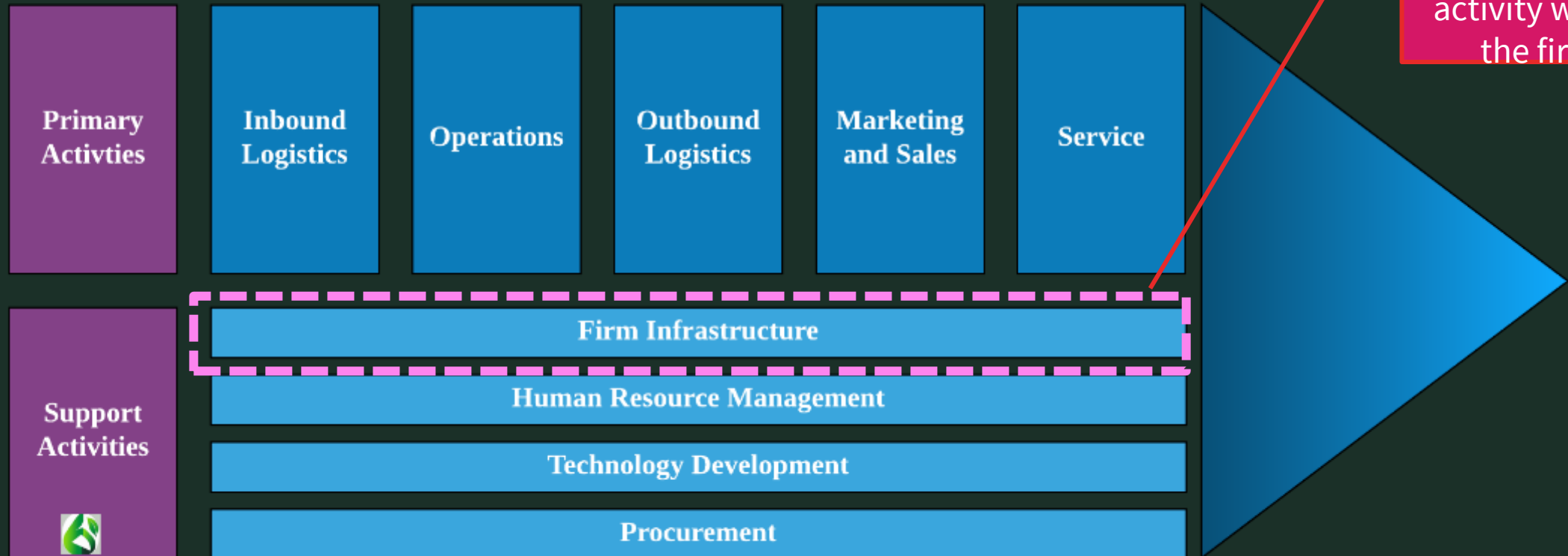
Source: WEF

Firms need to evolve or dissolve?
Can firms gain competitive advantage?

Where do we start AI implementation in an organization?

Value Chain

Start small and sandbox



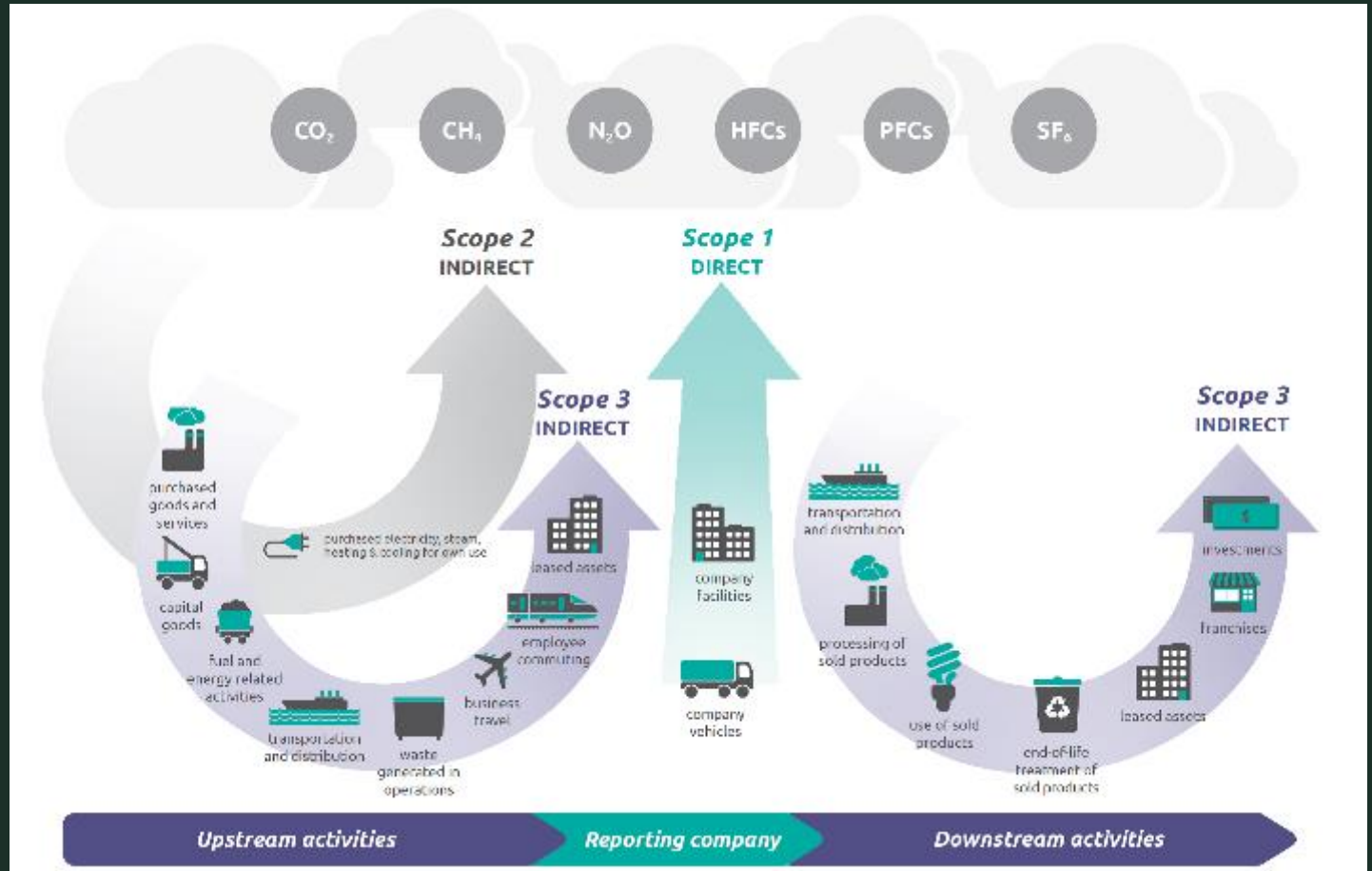
Source: SigmaV

*Artificial Intelligence
Used Case – Green Port*

AI Used Case – Green Port

Emissions

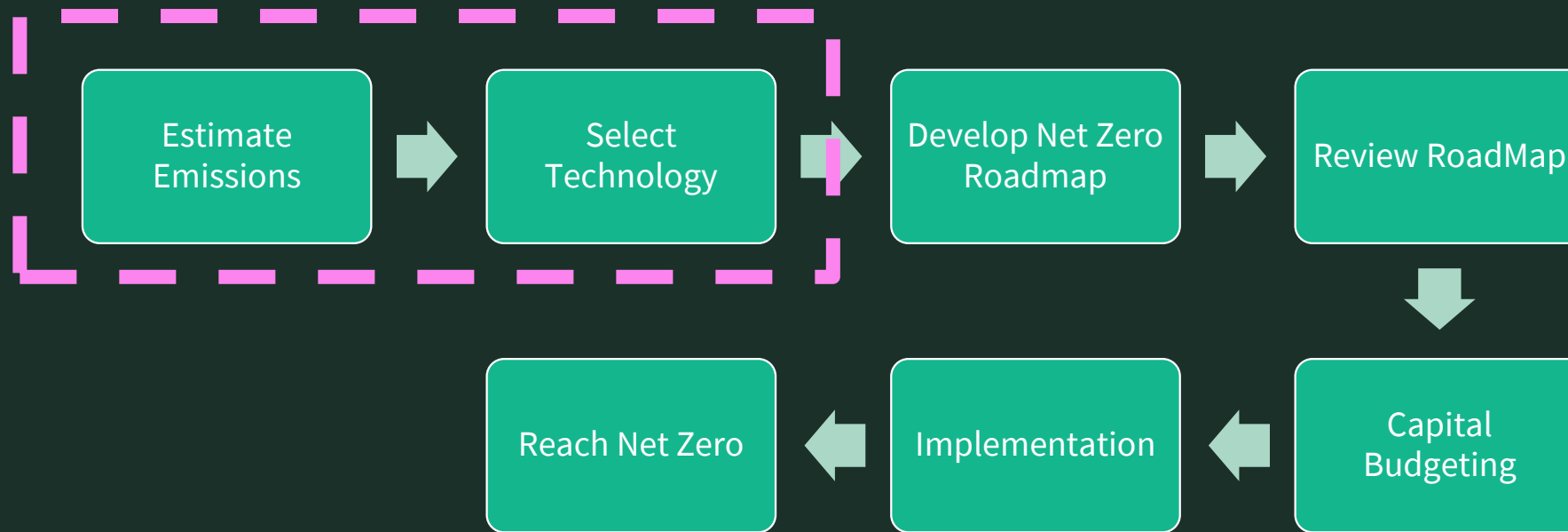
- Scope 1
 - Offices
 - Warehouses
 - Yard Trucks
 - Quay Cranes
 - RTGs
- Scope 2
 - Suppliers
 - Electricity Grid if coal
- Scope 3
 - Indirect



Source: US EPA

Green Port Decarbonization Roadmap

Uncertainties

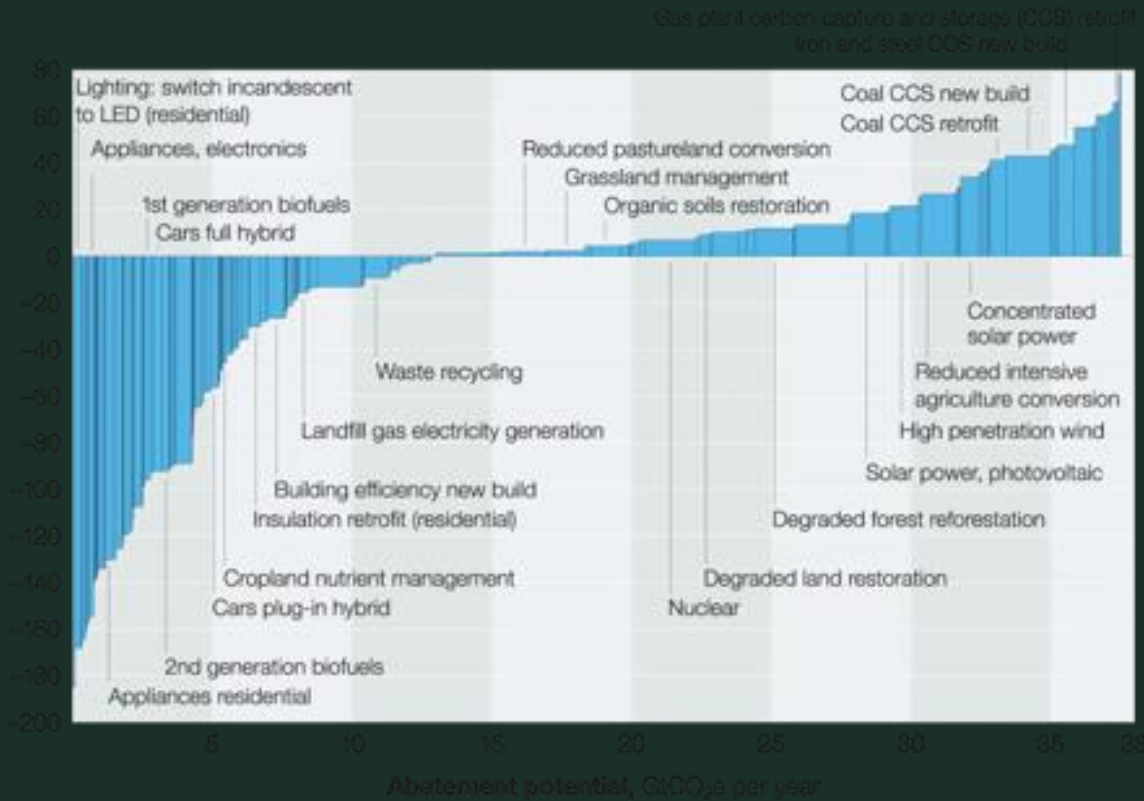


Source: SigmaV

AI Used Case – Green Port

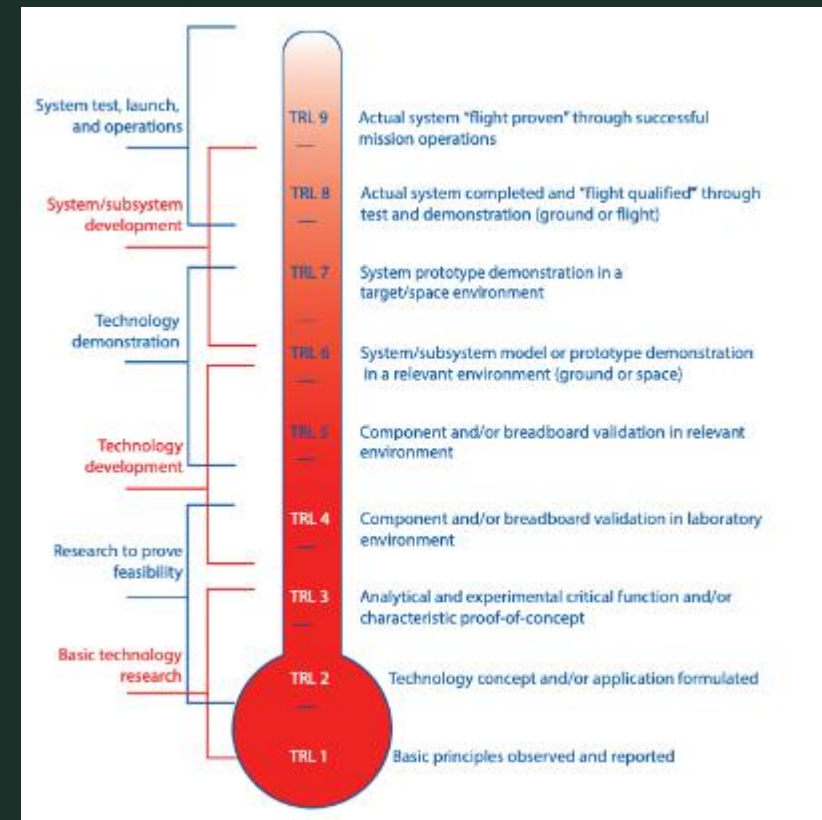
Decarbonization Technologies are Uncertain

McKinsey & Co. | April 2024



Note: The curve presents an estimate of the maximum potential of all technical GHG abatement measures below €80 per tCO₂e if each lever was pursued aggressively. It is not a forecast of what role different abatement measures and technologies will play.

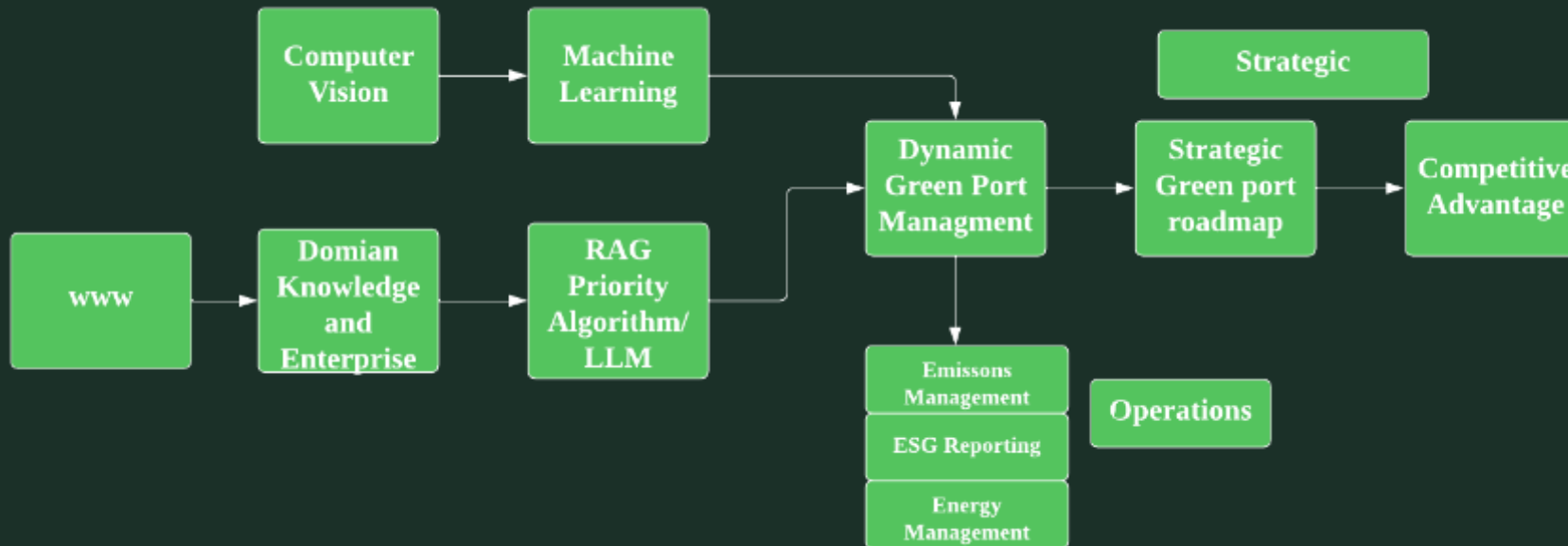
McKinsey & Company | Source: McKinsey Global GHG Abatement Cost Curve v2.1



Source: NASA

AI Used Case – Green Port

Green port LLM Model



- Local host for security
- Retrieval-augmented generation (RAG)
- Persistent and optimal tokenization
- Efficient API
- Low GPU cost

Source: SigmaV

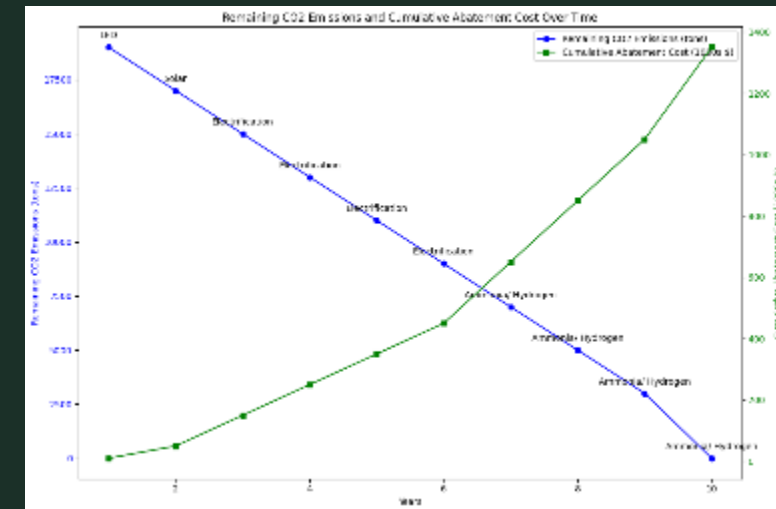
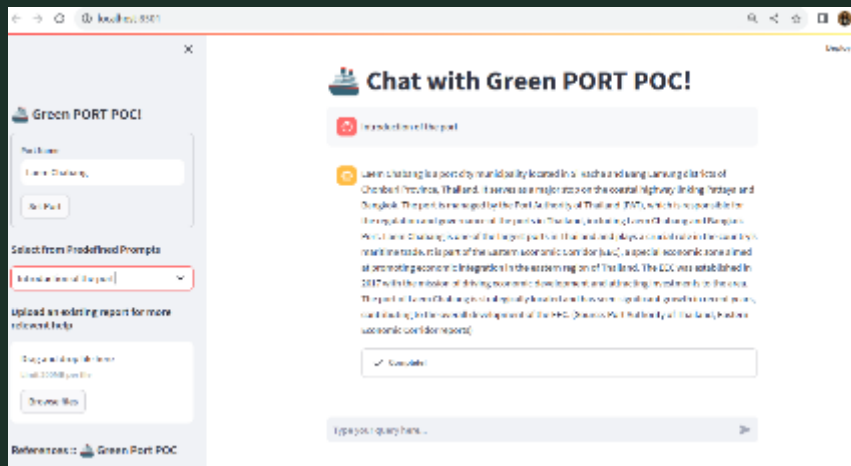
AI Used Case – Green Port

Dynamic Net Zero Plan using AI

AI LLM

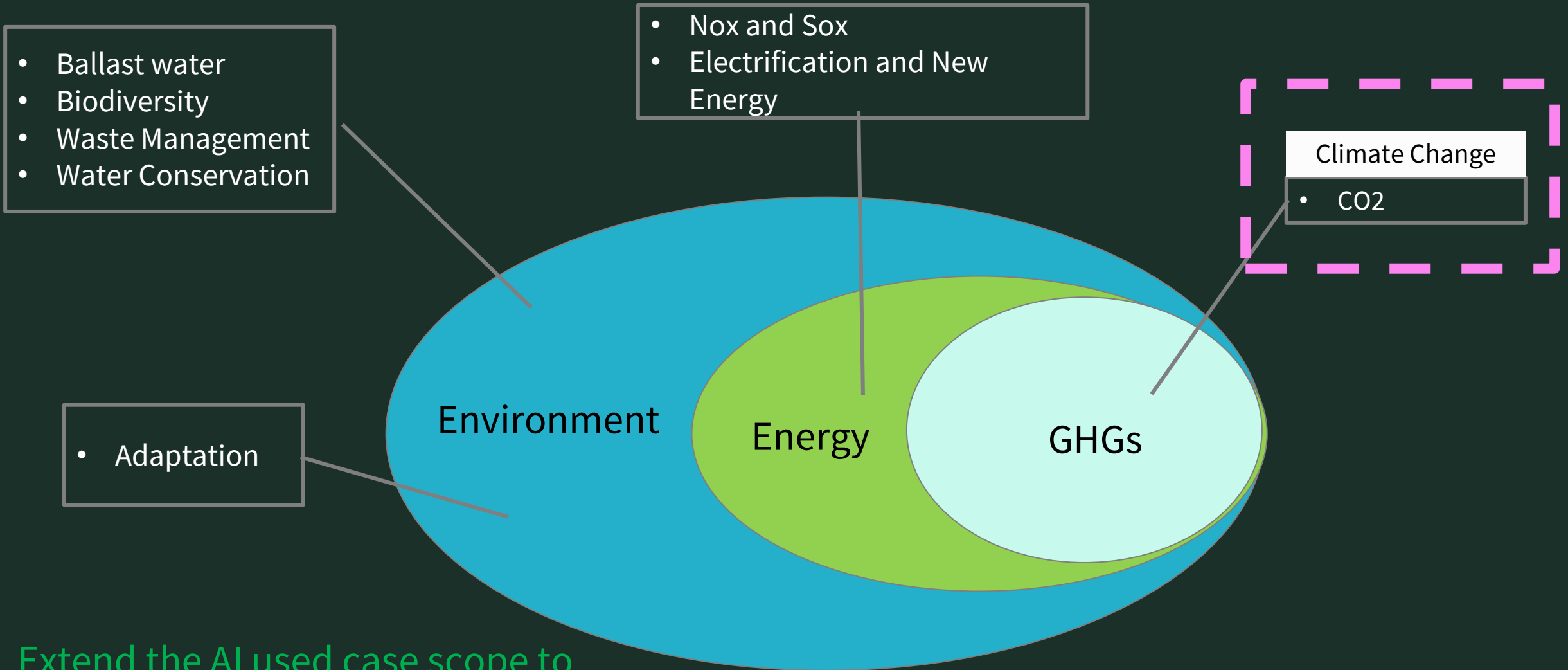
AI ML

Report



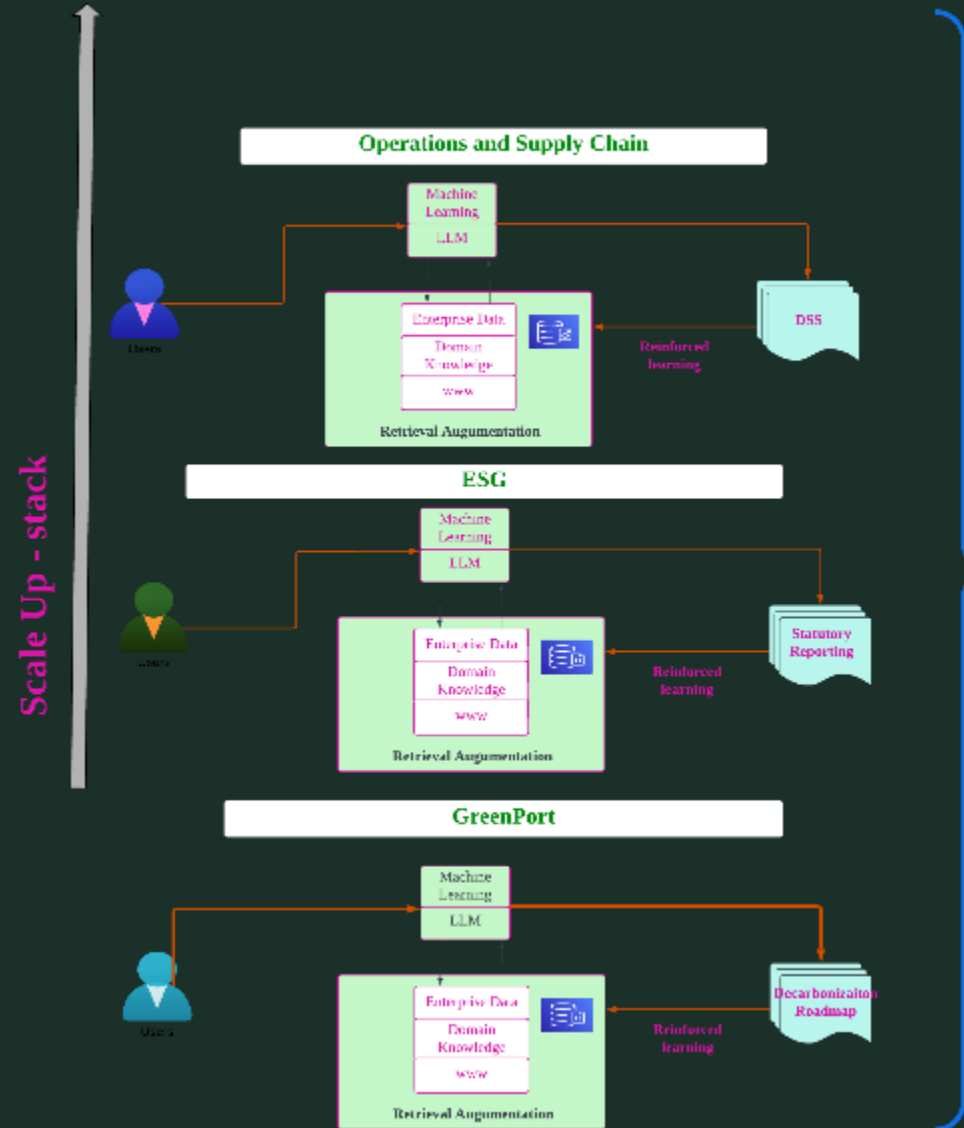
- Generative AI and computer vision
- Dynamic Knowledge base updates and unsupervised learning
- Proof of concept to Beta Version

AI Used Case – Green Port



Extend the AI used case scope to cover ESG aspects

Towards Foundation model

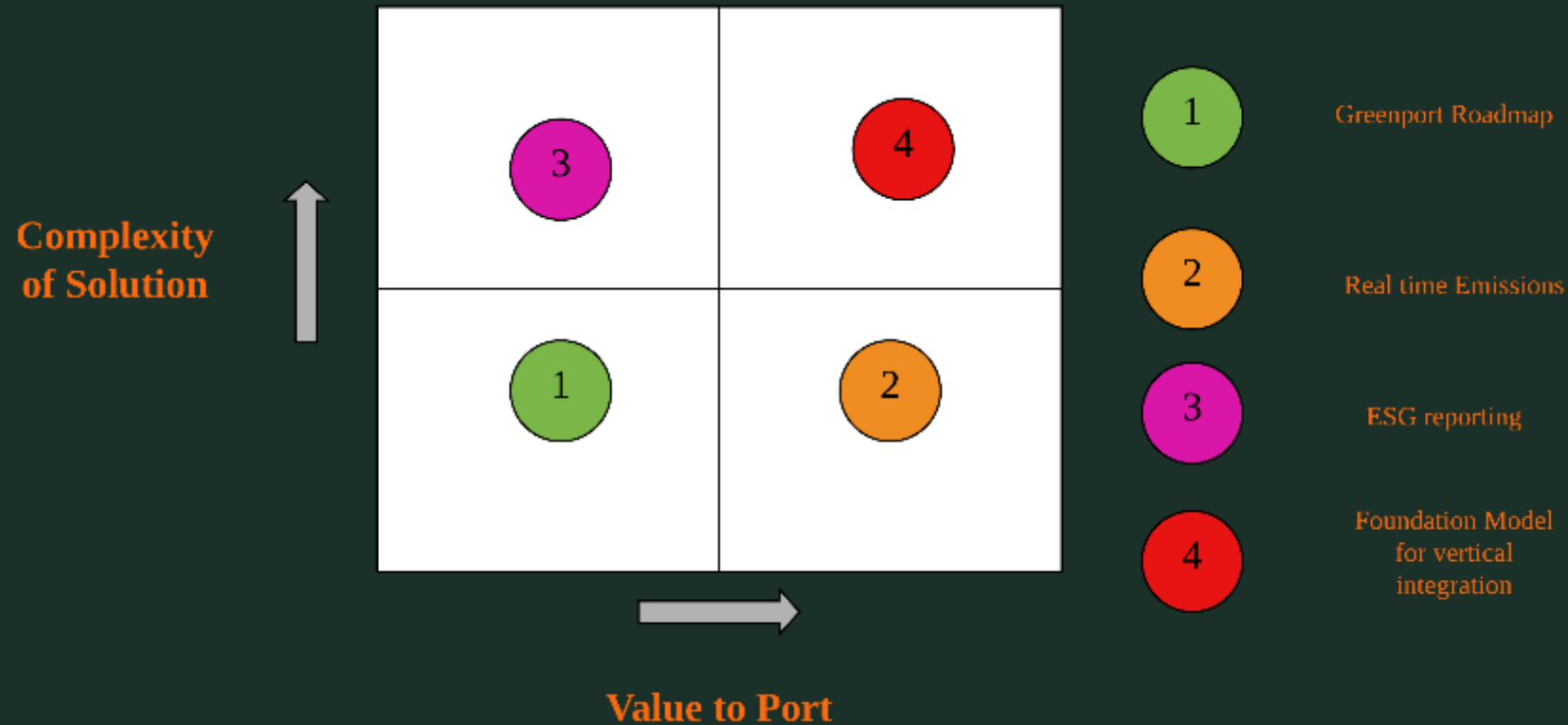


**Enterprise
Foundation
Models**

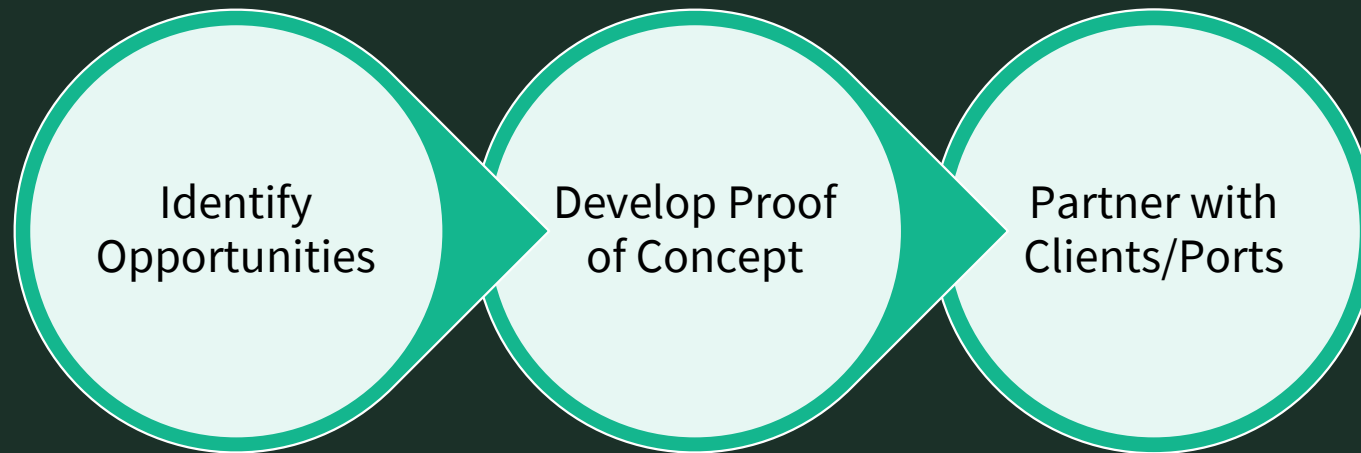


Artificial Intelligence as Competitive Advantage

Step by Step approach towards foundation models



How can we collaborate?



- Low risk and high impact opportunities
- Sandboxing to horizontal
- Architecture based on AI platform development and technical knowledge
- Proof of concept by deploying low hardware and software costs with scalability
- Data protection and IP

Conclusions



To meet climate change goals, energy transition is key to decarbonize overall economies including ports and shipping.

The main uncertainty is in deploying evolving decarbonization technologies and adopting to ever changing supply chains.

Artificial Intelligence will play an important role in accelerating the transition and as means for organizations to gain competitive advantage.

Used case of port decarbonization roadmap, dynamically managed the journey towards net zero and green port status, this can be extended to holistically cover ESG aspects

Early mover tactics and sandboxing implementation of AI into organizations towards scalability would offer competitive advantage to ports.





Thank You



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